

Investigative Report

2021 KAPPA SIGMA FIGHT NIGHT



OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CASE No. 11801-3352

AUGUST 2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

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Executive Summary

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STATE OF NEVADA

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

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Nevada Athletic Commission
3300 W Sahara Ave #450,
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Re: 2021 Kappa Sigma Fight Night – Executive Summary

Dear Chairman Cloobek:

The Office of the Attorney General has completed its investigation of the 2021 “Kappa Sigma Fight Night” and Mr. Nathan Valencia’s death shortly after the event. This Executive Summary and the full investigative report attached hereto contain our findings.

BACKGROUND

The 2021 Kappa Sigma Fight Night event was held at the Sahara Event Center on November 20, 2021. Nathan Valencia, a member of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, was matched against Emmanuel Aleman, a member of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity. This match was the ninth fight of the night and billed as the Main Event.

Immediately after the event, Mr. Valencia exhibited signs of distress and was unable to stand as the winner of the fight was announced. He collapsed and spectators called 9-1-1 for emergency medical services. Mr. Valencia was transported to Sunrise Hospital by ambulance where he was placed on life support. Mr. Valencia was removed from life support on November 23, 2021, and died shortly thereafter.

On November 29, 2021, the Clark County Coroner's Office deemed Mr. Valencia's death a homicide. Importantly, a "homicide" is legally defined as "a killing of one person by another" – a definition that includes accidental killings. A determination that a "homicide" has occurred is not a per se indication that the death resulted from a criminal act.

On that same date, the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department ("Metro" or the "LVMPD") released a statement that stated in pertinent parts:

Currently, there is no information that there is any criminality on the part of the venue.

The Nevada Athletic Commission is the governing body in the state of Nevada for all unarmed combat events and promoters associated with unarmed combat. Any enforcement action for the promoter or participants should come from their office.

At the time this statement was made, Metro's investigation had been limited to the sole question of whether the Sahara Event Center possessed a valid Clark County Business license that allowed them to legally host the Fight Night event. The Office of the Attorney General does not possess any evidence that this incident has ever been investigated by the LVMPD Homicide Section.

Additionally, the Nevada Athletic Commission's jurisdiction over unarmed combat is not plenary. NRS 467.170 provides that NSAC does not have jurisdiction over:

[A]ny amateur contests or exhibitions of unarmed combat or any combination thereof conducted by or participated in exclusively by any school, college or university or by any association or organization of a school, college or university, when each participant in the contests or exhibitions is a bona fide student in the school, college or university.

Consequently, the determination of whether the Nevada Athletic Commission had jurisdiction over this event could only be made after assessing whether "each participant in the contests or exhibitions is a bona fide student in the school, college or university."

Nevada Revised Statutes also provide that a violation of any provision of Chapter 467 may constitute a criminal offense punishable as a misdemeanor. NRS 467.180. An unarmed combat event that does not comply with the provisions of NRS 467 and is not encompassed by a recognized statutory exception is therefore presumptively illegal. Notably, the Nevada Athletic Commission is neither a criminal investigatory agency or criminal prosecuting agency and therefore not vested with legal authority to address criminal offenses.

Nathan Valencia's death exposed a peculiarity in Nevada's unarmed combat laws that stripped NSAC's jurisdiction over collegiate unarmed combat events, but failed to specifically transfer oversight to another athletic governing body, e.g., the NCAA, the United States Intercollegiate Boxing Association, USA Boxing, or an equivalent entity.

In the wake of this tragedy, the Nevada Athletic Commission acted to minimize this loophole by adopting an emergency regulation that explicitly required organizations seeking a NRS 467.170 exemption to first seek a determination of eligibility from the Commission. On December 13, the Commission unanimously approved this emergency regulation, and on the same day Governor Steve Sisolak endorsed it, allowing it to go into effect immediately. This regulation then went through the normal regulatory process and was adopted as a permanent regulation by the Nevada Legislative Commission on February 28, 2022.

Prior to NSAC's December 13, 2021 meeting, Chairman Cloobek engaged in a series of conversations with LVMPD leadership. On December 5, 2021, Chairman Cloobek discussed "collaborative efforts" between NSAC and Metro to further investigate outstanding questions about the Fight Night. On December 6, 2021, a senior leader at the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department spoke to a representative from the Attorney General's Office regarding the incident and investigation.

As a result of those conversations, at the December 13, 2021 NSAC meeting, Chairman Cloobek thanked "several other partners who we have worked with on this matter over the past few weeks," and stated "our investigations will be coordinated and transparent."

Hours after the conclusion of this meeting, the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department reiterated their conclusion that no crime had been committed:

LVMPD Request

The previous statements still stand in regards to the Mr. Valencia's death.

The definition of homicide is an act of a human killing another person. Detectives look at the facts surrounding the specific event that caused the death of the person and determine if there is any criminality. Although Mr. Valencia's death is tragic, the circumstances surrounding his death are not criminal and no charges will be filed.

Previous statement sent out:

The LVMPD Special Investigation Section has investigated the licensing of the boxing charity event that took place on November 19, 2021, where a participant was critically injured. The participant was hospitalized that night and passed away on November 23, 2021, at Sunrise Hospital. Currently, there is no information that there is any criminality on the part of the venue.

December 13, 2021, as reported by Vanessa Murphy.
https://twitter.com/Vanessa_Murphy/status/1470465924889145355

The Nevada Athletic Commission subsequently referred this matter to the Attorney General's Office to conduct a complete investigation.

This referral was assigned to an investigative team in the Investigations Division of the Attorney General's Office ("AGO"). Investigators conducted a series of interviews and secured all available surviving physical evidence from the Kappa Sigma Fight Night. Details of these interviews and physical evidence are contained in the attached report.

SUMMARY OF KEY FINDINGS

Key Finding #1

The UNLV chapter of Kappa Sigma promoted their 2021 Fight Night event on social media – advertising that included the names of the participants. AGO Investigators cross referenced these known participants against UNLV student enrollment records and determined that several of the fighters were not enrolled at UNLV during the Fall 2021 semester.

Since the participants of this event were not *exclusively* "bona fide students in the . . . university," the event was not exempt from NSAC oversight. Under Nevada law, unarmed combat events not covered by any statutory exception must be sanctioned by the Nevada Athletic Commission. For amateur boxing events, organizers must obtain a Promoter's License from the NSAC, register with USA Boxing, and then obtain an event permit from the Nevada Athletic Commission. The 2021 Kappa Sigma Fight Night did not comply with any of those additional steps required for amateur boxing events. Unarmed combat events not properly sanctioned or licensed by NSAC may implicate the criminal penalties of NRS 467.180. While the NSAC had jurisdiction over this event, it does not have the ability to investigate crimes and enforce criminal penalties.

Key Finding #2

Metro's investigation was entirely limited to the single question of whether the Sahara Event Center possessed a valid Clark County Business license. After determining that it did, Metro conducted no additional inquiries into the matter. As a result, effervescent evidence was not timely obtained and secured. This evidence includes the boxing gloves used by Mr. Valencia's opponent, the wraps used by his opponent, or potential evidence of illicit substance use. These items were critical to establish or rule out whether the hand wraps or gloves were tampered with, or whether one opponent had an unfair advantage over the other due to performance-enhancing or illicit substance use.

Key Finding #3

Law enforcement statements that no crime had been committed were conclusory and premature, and compromised any possible future prosecutions. Although Metro's original statement was limited to "criminality on the part of the venue," its December 13, 2021 statement was far broader and definitive, stating "the circumstances surrounding his death are not criminal." As a result, this statement completely foreclosed the possibility of any future prosecution – regardless of any additional investigative findings.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The regulation promulgated by the Nevada Athletic Commission in the wake of this tragedy was only a partial fix. Although the Commission now reviews school-sponsored unarmed combat events to confirm that they comply with the parameters of NRS 467.170, Nevada law does not specify which entity has responsibility for oversight if NSAC does not. This issue requires a legislative fix that more clearly transfers oversight to another recognized sanctioning body, e.g., the United States Intercollegiate Boxing Association, USA Boxing, or an equivalent entity.

The Office additionally recommends increased collaboration between the Nevada Athletic Commission and local law enforcement should future incidents occur. Although the NSAC has jurisdiction over most unarmed combat in the State of Nevada, it lacks authority to prosecute criminal infractions. Crimes related to illicit or unsanctioned unarmed combat must therefore be investigated and prosecuted by local law enforcement agencies as those agencies would for any other violation of state law.

Lastly, we note that unarmed combat is an inherently dangerous sport and should be closely supervised by trained personnel. Although unarmed combat charity events are popular, only combatants who are sufficiently conditioned and well-trained should be allowed to participate in such events.

Respectfully Submitted By:
The Office of the Attorney General



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

AFTER ACTION REPORT

After Action Report

Case #: 11801-3352
Investigator: A. Grant
Report Date: 8/10/2022

SUBJECT(s)

A. Name:	<u>Aleman, Emmanuel</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
or	<small>Last First Middle</small>				
Business:					
Aliases/aka:					
Address:	<u>[REDACTED] Las Vegas, Nevada 89144</u>				
Employer:	<u>Unknown</u>	Occupation:	<u>Unknown</u>		

VIOLATION(s)

Statute/Regulation(s): None

DATE / LOCATION CRIME / INCIDENT OCCURRED

11/19/2021 - Sahara Event Center, 800 E. Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109

VICTIM

A. Name:	<u>Valencia, Nathan Tyler (Deceased)</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
or	<small>Last First Middle</small>				
Business:					
Aliases/aka:					
Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89141</u>				
Employer:	<u>N/A</u>	Occupation:	<u>Student</u>		

LIST OF WITNESSES

A



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Name:	<u>Grant, Angela</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
A s/aka:	_____	Te ephone:	<u>702-486-</u>	_____	_____
Address:	<u>555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 3900, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101</u>				
Emp oyer:	<u>Nevada Attorney General's Office</u>	Occupat on:	<u>Criminal Investigator II</u>		
Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify to the details of the investigation outlined in this Investigative Report.</u>				

B					
Name:	<u>Foster, Brent</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
A s/aka:	_____	Te ephone:	<u>808-</u>	_____	_____
Address:	_____	<u>Las Vegas, Nevada 89118</u>			
Emp oyer:	<u>Officer Survival Solutions</u>	<u>Owner / Criminal</u>			
	<u>OAG (former)</u>	Occupat on:	<u>Investigator II (former)</u>		
Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify to providing assistance with the investigation as outlined in this Investigative Report.</u>				

C					
Name:	<u>Sigarroa, Manuel</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
A s/aka:	_____	Te ephone:	_____		
Address:	_____				
Emp oyer:	<u>University of Nevada, Las Vegas</u>	Occupat on:	<u>Detective (former)</u>		
Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify to contact with Aleman's step-father Lyn Julian and the statements Julian made to him regarding events leading up to and involving the bout.</u>				

D					
Name:	<u>Keller, James</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
A s/aka:	_____	Te ephone:	_____		
Address:	<u>800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109</u>				
Emp oyer:	<u>Sahara Event Center</u>	Occupat on:	<u>Operations Manager</u>		
Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify to the scheduling and coordination of the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event.</u>				



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E	Name:	<u>Foster, Lacey</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
	A s/aka:	<u></u>	Te ephone:	<u>702-[REDACTED]</u>	<u></u>	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Henderson, Nevada 89044</u>				
	Emp oyer:	<u></u>				
	Occupat on:	<u>Student (UNLV)</u>				
	Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify to Valencia's preparation and health leading up to the bout, as well as occurences on the night of the event.</u>				

F	Name:	<u>Ortega, Maria Sandra</u>	DOB:	<u></u>	SS#	<u></u>
	A s/aka:	<u></u>	Te ephone:	<u></u>		
	Address:	<u>9 W. Delhi Avenue, North Las Vegas, Nevada 89032</u>				
	Emp oyer:	<u>MedicWest Ambulance</u>				
	Occupat on:	<u>Paramedic</u>				
	Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify about the response to a call for service at Sahara Events Center and treatment and tranport provided to Valencia.</u>				

G	Name:	<u>Castro, Jordan</u>	DOB:	<u></u>	SS#	<u></u>
	A s/aka:	<u></u>	Te ephone:	<u></u>		
	Address:	<u>9 W. Delhi Avenue, North Las Vegas, Nevada 89032</u>				
	Emp oyer:	<u>MedicWest Ambulance</u>				
	Occupat on:	<u>Advanced EMT</u>				
	Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify about the response to a call for service at Sahara Events Center and treatment and tranport provided to Valencia.</u>				

H	Name:	<u>Corona, Daniel</u>	DOB:	<u></u>	SS#	<u></u>
	A s/aka:	<u></u>	Te ephone:	<u>702-[REDACTED]</u>	<u></u>	
	Address:	<u></u>				
	Emp oyer:	<u></u>				
	Occupat on:	<u></u>				
	Nature of test mony:	<u>Can testify about training with Valencia and the events leading up to and including Valencia's bout with Aleman.</u>				



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I	Name:	<u>Corsatea, Daniel</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
	Address:	<u>800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109</u>				
	Employer:	<u>Sahara Event Center</u>	Occupation:	<u>Owner</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to the scheduling and coordination of the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event and the occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				

J	Name:	<u>Matinez, Gilbert</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
	Address:	<u>7770 Dean Martin Drive, Unit 304, Las Vegas, Nevada 89139</u>				
	Employer:	<u>Mob Boxing</u>	Occupation:	<u>Owner/Manager</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify about Valencia's training at Mob Boxing in preparation for his bout.</u>				

K	Name:	<u>Iorio, Anthony</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	<u>760-</u>	[REDACTED]	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89113</u>				
	Employer:	_____	Occupation:	<u>Student (UNLV)</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify about his efforts with planning and organizing the "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" and the occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				

L	Name:	<u>Contreras, Rayna</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
	Address:	_____				
	Employer:	_____	Occupation:	<u>Student (UNLV)</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to her experience as a participant in the "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" and the occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				



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M	Name:	<u>Alvarez, Michael</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
	As/aka:		Telephone:	<u>207-</u>	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89139</u>				
	Employer:		Occupation:			
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to being the cornerman for Valencia and the occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				

N	Name:	<u>Elharrar, Benjamin</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
	As/aka:		Telephone:	<u>702-</u>	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89135</u>				
	Employer:		Occupation:	<u>Student (UNLV)</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to Valencia's preparation and leading up to the bout, as well as occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				

O	Name:	<u>Escobar, Nikko</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
	As/aka:		Telephone:	<u>702-</u>	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89138</u>				
	Employer:		Occupation:	<u>Student (UNLV)</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to being in the locker room with Valencia and occurrences on the night of the event.</u>				

P	Name:	<u>Gomez, Eutiquio</u>	DOB:	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	SS#	<u>[REDACTED]</u>
	As/aka:		Telephone:	<u>702-</u>	<u>[REDACTED]</u>	
	Address:	<u>[REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89156</u>				
	Employer:	<u>Center Ring Boxing</u>	Occupation:	<u>President</u>		
	Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify about Center Ring Boxing's involvement with the event, including equipment provided.</u>				



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Q

Name:	<u>Dutra, Timothy</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
Address:	<u>1704 Pinto Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada 89106</u>				
Employer:	<u>Clark County Coroner's Office</u>	Occupation:	<u>Medical Examiner</u>		
Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to conducting the autopsy of Valencia and the related findings.</u>				

R

Name:	<u>McAtee, Mike</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
Address:	_____				
Employer:	<u>USA Boxing</u>	Occupation:	<u>Director</u>		
Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to past communication with Kappa Sigma members, including warnings about the dangers of holding such events. Can also testify to USA Boxing standards and rules.</u>				

S

Name:	<u>Mullins, Jeff</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	<u>702-486-2575</u>		
Address:	<u>3300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite 450, Las Vegas, Nevada 89102</u>				
Employer:	<u>Nevada State Athletic Commission</u>	Occupation:	<u>Executive Director</u>		
Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to Nevada State Athletic Commission rules and regulations, and subsequent changes since the event.</u>				

T

Name:	<u>Ybarra, Alex</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	<u>702-486-2575</u>		
Address:	<u>3300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite 450, Las Vegas, Nevada 89102</u>				
Employer:	<u>Nevada State Athletic Commission</u>	Occupation:	<u>Chief Inspector</u>		
Nature of testimony:	<u>Can testify to the inspection of evidence items presented by investigators corresponding findings.</u>				



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U	Name:	<u>Galvan, Aldo</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	<u>702-486-2575</u>		
	Address:	<u>3300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite 450, Las Vegas, Nevada 89102</u>				
	Employer:	_____		Inspector/Amateur Boxing		
		<u>Nevada State Athletic Commission</u>		Occupation:	<u>Official</u>	
Nature of testimony: <u>Can testify to the inspection of evidence items presented by investigators corresponding findings.</u>						

V	Name:	<u>Black, Russ</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	<u>702-486-2575</u>		
	Address:	<u>3300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite 450, Las Vegas, Nevada 89102</u>				
	Employer:	_____		Inspector/Amateur Boxing		
		<u>Nevada State Athletic Commission</u>		Occupation:	<u>Board Vice President</u>	
Nature of testimony: <u>Can testify to the inspection of evidence items presented by investigators corresponding findings.</u>						

W	Name:	<u>Jones, Chris</u>	DOB:	_____	SS#	_____
	As/aka:	_____	Telephone:	_____		
	Address:	_____				
	Employer:	_____		Occupation: _____		
	Nature of testimony: <u>Can testify to his video recording Valencia's bout and providing a copy of the video to investigators.</u>					



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AFTER ACTION REPORT

NATURE OF COMPLAINT

On December 13, 2021, the Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC) referred this case to the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG) for review. NSAC learned, after the fact, Kappa Sigma Fraternity (KAPPA SIGMA) held a boxing event, "Kappa Sigma Fight Night", which resulted in the death of one of the participants, identified as Nathan Tyler Valencia (VALENCIA). VALENCIA was a Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity member, Nevada Beta Chapter. VALENCIA's opponent was later identified as Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN), Kappa Sigma fraternity member, Kappa Alpha Chapter. The boxing event was not sanctioned by NSAC or USA Boxing, the national governing body for Olympic-style boxing.

NARRATIVE

"Kappa Sigma Fight Night" hosted by the Kappa Sigma fraternity is a long-standing tradition, dating back to an event first held in Alabama in 1994. These events are held by local KAPPA SIGMA chapters across the nation to raise money for local organizations and causes.

On December 14, 2021, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (INV. GRANT), and Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (INV. FOSTER), were assigned to investigate the series of events that led up to and occurred at the UNLV chapter "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" event, which was held on November 19, 2021 and resulted in the death of 20 year old UNLV student, Nathan Valencia.

The 2021 "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" was held at the Sahara Event Center (SEC), located at 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109. The event was comprised of eighteen participants from the following fraternities and sororities: Kappa Sigma, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Alpha Sig, Tau Kappa Epsilon, and Sigma Kappa.

On October 9, 2021, VALENCIA began training at 'Elite' Mob Boxing gym with trainer/owner Gilbert Martinez (MARTINEZ), in order to prepare for the KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night. Mob Boxing Gym is located 7770 Dean Martin Drive, Las Vegas, NV 89139, Unit # 304, inside of Ryuko Training Center. In preparation for the KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night event (November 19, 2021), VALENCIA attended the following training sessions a total of nine times:

DATE	TIME	DAY
October 9 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Saturday
October 12 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Tuesday
October 26 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Tuesday
October 28 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Thursday
October 29 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Friday
November 1 st , 2021	0900 Hours	Monday
November 2 nd , 2021	0900 Hours	Tuesday
November 4 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Thursday
November 9 th , 2021	0900 Hours	Tuesday



STATE OF NEVADA
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INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

AFTER ACTION REPORT

On October 21, 2021, VALENCIA signed a “verification of eligibility to act as participant in KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night”. (Exhibit 1)

On November 19, 2021, VALENCIA appeared at the Sahara Event Center (SEC) for the KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night. VALENCIA entered the boxing ring at 2123 hours. The fight commenced at 2125 hours, and subsequently concluded at 2135 hours. At 2136 hours, VALENCIA collapsed inside of the boxing ring. A total of four phone calls were placed to 911, requesting medical assistance. Subsequently, all four phone calls were transferred to the Clark County Fire Department (CCFD), and at 2141 hours, the initial call requesting medical was received. Medic West Paramedic, Maria Sandra Ortega (ORTEGA) and Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) Jordan Castro (CASTRO), arrived on scene at 2151 hours. VALENCIA exited the SEC on a stretcher at 2155 hours. By 2215 hours, VALENCIA was admitted to Sunrise Hospital.

Upon VALENCIA being admitted into Sunrise Hospital, doctors performed an emergency craniotomy on VALENCIA.

On November 23, 2021, VALENCIA underwent a cerebral blood flow study, which subsequently showed no blood flow to the brain. VALENCIA was pronounced dead at 1446 hours, on November 23, 2021, as indicated on his death certificate.

The purpose of this investigation was to identify the parties involved, to obtain all necessary information and evidence related to the event, and to identify any deficiencies in the event planning, preparation, and execution. This investigation is being conducted at the request of the NSAC, to provide information to government officials, as well as the public, in an attempt to implement safeguards and to prevent similar incidents from occurring in the future.

HISTORY OF KAPPA SIGMA FIGHT NIGHT

The below three excerpts were extracted directly from the Kappa Sigma Fraternity website:

“Kappa Sigma is the largest college social fraternity in the world with more than 200,000 living members, including over 17,000 undergraduates and more than 300 chapters and colonies located throughout the United States and Canada. Founded in 1869 at the University of Virginia, KAPPA SIGMA International Headquarters is based in Charlottesville, Virginia.” The University of Nevada, Las Vegas (UNLV) Chapter is Kappa Alpha.

“Kappa Sigma is focused upon the Four Pillars of Fellowship, Leadership, Scholarship, and Service.”



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"Helping others is part of being a Kappa Sigma. Brothers spend thousands of hours working in their communities and raise thousands of dollars for worthy causes each year. From organizing park clean-ups to serving as Big Brothers to organizing charity rock concerts, Kappa Sigmas work hard for their causes. College is fun, but only service gives you the great feeling of knowing you've helped someone and made a difference."

"Kappa Sigma Fight Night" appears to be in line with one of the fraternity's stated "Four Pillars", which is "Service".

Yearly "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" events were held in Las Vegas starting in 2011 continuing to 2021.

"Kappa Sigma Fight Night 2" was held on March 15, 2012, at the Tapout Training Center, located at 4045 West Hacienda Avenue, Suite # 130, Las Vegas, Nevada 89118. Proceeds from the event benefited Austin York (YORK), who had undergone three heart surgeries before the age of three. The event consisted of five fights: three between brothers of the chapter, one between a set of females from different sororities, and the final fight between rival fraternities. Floyd Mayweather (MAYWEATHER) heard of the event's cause and decided to cover the medical bills for YORK.

In 2015, a "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" event was held at The Pit Martial Arts and Fitness Center, located at 930 Wigwam Parkway, Henderson, Nevada 89014. This was a charity event that raised money for the Dave Rice Foundation for Autism.

Although it has been reported that these events occur yearly, attempts to identify specific events (i.e., dates, times and participants, etc.) were unsuccessful.

There were earlier events held across the country by KAPPA SIGMA, which can be viewed on YouTube. <https://youtu.be/deGOjwXDmi0> These events were mainly "Mixed Martial Arts" events. It appears "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" events are a long-standing tradition, dating back to an event held in Alabama in 1994. These events are held by KAPPA SIGMA to raise money for local organizations and causes.

Although the event was organized by KAPPA SIGMA, other fraternities and sororities were invited to participate.

Featured below is the "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" flyer from the November 19, 2021, event held at the SEC. The flyer depicts the six "Undercard" fights: Rayshaan Ridore (RIDORE) vs Diego Zubeck (ZUBECK), Pleatheal Roberts (ROBERTS) vs Ronald Munroe (MUNROE), Daniel Corona (CORONA) vs Joshua Chavez (CHAVEZ), Marcy Moncravie (MONCRAVIE) vs Caren Yap (YAP), Mario Kyle (KYLE) vs Sergio Rodriguez (RODRIGUEZ), and Jake Avecilla (AVECILLA) vs Tyler Quinn (QUINN). The "Co-Main Event" features Rayna Contreras



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(CONTRERAS) vs Savanna Vacek (VACEK), and Nick Pinal (PINAL) vs Elyver Turla (TURLA). The “Main Event” features Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN) vs Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA). The eighteen participants featured in the flyer were from the following fraternities and sororities: Kappa Sigma, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Alpha Sig, Tau Kappa Epsilon, Gamma Phi Beta, and Sigma Kappa.

However, UNLV officials confirmed that not all event participants were enrolled in a Nevada System of Higher Education (NSHE) institution at the time of the event (Fall 2021 semester).

KAPPA SIGMA PRESENTS

FIGHT NIGHT

MAIN EVENT
EMMANUEL ALEMAN vs NATHAN VALENCIA

CO-MAIN EVENT
NICK PINAL vs ELYVER TURLA
RAYNA CONTRERAS vs SAVANNA VACEK

UNDERCARD
JAKE AVECILLA vs TYLER QUINN
MARIO KYLE vs SERGIO RODRIGUEZ
MARCY MONCRAVIE vs CAREN YAP
DANIEL CORONA vs JOSHUA CHAVEZ
PLEATHEAL ROBERTS vs RONALD MUNROE
RAYSHAAN RIDORE vs DIEGO ZUBECK

PROCEEDS GO TO:  SPONSORED BY: **active**

© unlvkappasigma / Instagram

Kappa Sigma Fight Night Flyer, November 19, 2021 Event

The flyer featured “active”, also known as “Aptive Environmental” as the sponsor of the event. Current Branch Manager, Josh Decker (DECKER), denied any sponsorship of the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event. While he confirmed that was indeed their logo featured on the flyer, Aptive did not sponsor such events and DECKER disavows having knowledge of Aptive’s name and logo being represented in relation to this event.



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Former Aptive Environmental Branch Manager (2021), Forest Faulkner (FAULKNER), also denied any sponsorship of the Kappa Sigma Fight and similarly disclaims knowledge of Aptive's name being represented on a flyer for the event.

This investigation later determined that Kappa Sigma fraternity member, Tyler Hobbs (HOBBS), was a sales associate for Aptive at the time of the event. HOBBS' supervisor at that time, Brendon Yaki (YAKI), related that HOBBS acted on his own accord to attempt to recruit sales representatives during the Fight Night event, unbeknownst to Aptive.

LAW ENFORCEMENT INVOLVEMENT

INFORMATION RECEIVED

On December 14, 2021, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER were advised the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department (LVMPD) was initially assigned to investigate this incident.

On November 24, 2021, LVMPD's Special Investigations Section (SIS) received a Work-Up request, relative to VALENCIA's death. This Work-Up request was completed on November 24, 2021.

LVMPD provided investigators with the LVMPD SIS Work-Up Request related to the event, which is attached. (Exhibit 2)

UNLV DETECTIVES CONTACTED

On December 20, 2021, INV. GRANT, along with Supervising Criminal Investigator, Donch'e King (SUP.INV. KING), Deputy Chief of Investigations, Shaun Bowen (DEP. CHIEF BOWEN), and Chief of Investigations, William Scott (CHIEF SCOTT), met with University of Nevada, Las Vegas (UNLV) Detectives, Nathaniel Drum (DET. DRUM) and Manuel Sigarroa (DET. SIGARROA), at 555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 4500, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101. The meeting was in reference to investigative work conducted by UNLV detectives regarding the Valencia matter.

DET. SIGARROA reported that on December 16 and 22, 2021, he made contact with Emmanuel Aleman's (ALEMAN) stepfather, Lyn Julian (JULIAN), via telephone. According to JULIAN, ALEMAN's brother wrapped ALEMAN's hands and denied any tampering with the gloves or hand wraps. JULIAN observed the entire fight and claimed the punches thrown by both fighters were "girl swings" and not punches that would result in any real damage, and sometimes "people die."

JULIAN claimed VALENCIA and ALEMAN were sparring at some point prior to the boxing match, at which time ALEMAN hit VALENCIA in the head, nearly knocking him unconscious. During the Attorney General investigation, investigators were unable to locate any witnesses



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or other information that corroborated JULIAN's statement about previous sparring or a near knock-out.

For the complete report, refer to the UNLV Information Report attached. (Exhibit 3)

INTERVIEWS

EMMANUEL ALEMAN (ATTEMPTED INTERVIEW)

VALENCIA'S OPPONENT

On December 21, 2021, at approximately 0859 hours, INV. GRANT attempted to contact Attorney Sean Claggett (CLAGGETT), ALEMAN's attorney, to request a meeting with ALEMAN. CLAGGETT was unavailable at that time and a message was left requesting a return call.

On this same date, at approximately 1114 hours, CLAGGETT called INV. GRANT back and stated he had advised his client not to speak with law enforcement in any capacity.

JAMES KELLER

OPERATIONS MANAGER, SAHARA EVENT CENTER

On December 21, 2021, at approximately 1330 hours, INV. GRANT, and SUP. INV. KING interviewed James Keller (KELLER), Operations Manager of the Sahara Event Center (SEC), 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109. INV. GRANT explained to KELLER that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. KELLER said he understood and wished to provide a statement regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event.

KELLER stated there were approximately one hundred people in attendance at the KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night, and KAPPA SIGMA ran all operations. KELLER could not recall how many fights took place but estimated approximately five fights. KELLER left the event shortly after it commenced, therefore did not watch the fight between VALENCIA and ALEMAN.

KELLER provided INV. GRANT with the contact information for "Dan" (owner of SEC). "Dan" was later identified as Daniel Corsatea (CORSATEA).

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 4)

LACEY FOSTER

VALENCIA'S GIRLFRIEND

On December 29, 2021, at approximately 1400 hours, INV. GRANT telephonically interviewed Lacey Foster (FOSTER), (702-██████████), girlfriend of VALENCIA. INV. GRANT explained to FOSTER that the interview was completely voluntary, and she was in no way



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compelled to speak with investigators. FOSTER said she understood and wished to provide a statement.

FOSTER stated that she and VALENCIA had been in a dating relationship for approximately two and a half years. To prepare for the event, VALENCIA joined a boxing gym a month or so prior to the event, to learn the basics of boxing and how to defend himself in the ring. Throughout the duration of his boxing training, VALENCIA complained to FOSTER about suffering from "bad headaches" as a result of getting hit in the head during sparring sessions. FOSTER stated VALENCIA continued training at the boxing gym up until one week prior to the event.

FOSTER travelled to the KAPPA SIGMA event with VALENCIA. FOSTER's first impression upon her arrival at SEC was that it appeared to be an unorganized, "free for all." VALENCIA proceeded directly to the locker room to prepare. VALENCIA was provided gloves and headgear, but FOSTER was unaware who specifically provided this equipment to VALENCIA.

FOSTER said during one of the initial fights, she observed headgear falling off one of the fighters, but the judges and referee allowed the fight to continue. At one point during that fight, the girlfriend of the fighter who was losing his headgear was observed ringside, attempting to stop the fight as she was concerned for her boyfriend's safety.

FOSTER stated VALENCIA had only met his opponent, ALEMAN, one time previously at a KAPPA SIGMA flag football game. FOSTER said she thought ALEMAN was "too hyped up" during the fight and at one point ALEMAN was pounding his own head, smiling at VALENCIA, taunting him. According to FOSTER, VALENCIA appeared to be overly exhausted during the second and third rounds of the fight, and was attempting to get away from ALEMAN, but the referee failed to stop the fight. FOSTER described the referee as unprofessional and observed him looking to the judges multiple times throughout the fight for direction, as if not knowing what he was doing. After the fight, VALENCIA returned to his corner where he subsequently fell unconscious. FOSTER related numerous people called 911 for help. VALENCIA never regained consciousness.

On January 03, 2022, at approximately 1231 hours, FOSTER contacted INV. GRANT and wanted to provide additional information. FOSTER informed INV. GRANT she obtained the name of the boxing gym where VALENCIA had been training prior to the fight. She identified the gym as "Mob Boxing", located at 7770 Dean Martin Drive, Suite #304, Las Vegas, NV 89139. Gilbert Martinez (MARTINEZ) was identified by FOSTER as VALENCIA's boxing coach.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 5)



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MARIA SANDRA ORTEGA & JORDAN CASTRO

RESPONDING PARAMEDICS

On December 30, 2021, at approximately 1412 hours, SUP. INV. KING conducted an interview with Maria Sandra Ortega (ORTEGA - Paramedic) and Jordan Castro (CASTRO Advanced EMT), who are employees with Medic West Ambulance, also referred to as "AMR." The interview was conducted at Medic West offices, located at 9 West Delhi Avenue, North Las Vegas, NV 89032. ORTEGA and CASTRO related the following information:

The call for service was received at 2143 hours on November 19, 2021. ORTEGA and CASTRO were dispatched to the SEC and arrived on scene at 2146 hours. All treatment was provided by ORTEGA and CASTRO. Also present with ORTEGA and CASTRO was Resident Doctor, Catherine Kuehne (KUEHNE), with Valley Health Systems, residential program.

Initial observations were that the scene was chaotic. A large crowd (approximately fifty to seventy people) were outside the venue and a small crowd of people (approximately thirty) were inside the venue. Both groups appeared to be intoxicated. There was a large presence of young adults.

According to ORTEGA and CASTRO, the boxing ring was in the center of the venue. Upon entering the venue, they encountered individuals who claimed to be nurses and/or paramedics. (Note Those individuals were dressed in street clothes and not professional attire). There were people inside of the ring attending to VALENCIA. Those individuals appeared to be intoxicated including individuals who purported themselves to be medical personnel. CASTRO stated he could smell alcohol coming from some of the bystanders' breath.

When they asked bystanders if they knew VALENCIA, the bystanders replied that they did, but were unable to coherently articulate his name. Because no one was able to identify VALENCIA by name, ORTEGA and CASTRO deemed VALENCIA a "Gus Trauma" a medical equivalent to "John Doe."

When ORTEGA and CASTRO first contacted VALENCIA at 2147 hours, VALENCIA was on the mat, in the inside of the boxing ring. VALENCIA was unconscious and unresponsive but breathing on his own.

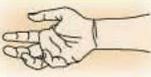
ORTEGA and CASTRO utilized the Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS), which is the most common scoring system used to describe the level of consciousness in a person following a traumatic brain injury as an aid to gauge the severity of an acute brain injury. The test is simple, reliable, and correlates well with outcome following severe brain injury. The GCS measures the following functions: eye opening, verbal response, and motor response. The highest possible or "best response" is a 15. The lowest response is a 3, which means the patient is



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totally unresponsive. Upon arrival, ORTEGA and CASTRO rated "Gus Trauma" as a 3 on the GSC.

Glasgow Coma Scale		
EYE OPENING	VERBAL RESPONSE	MOTOR RESPONSE
		
Spontaneous > 4	Orientated > 5	Obey commands > 6
To sound > 3	Confused > 4	Localising > 5
To pressure > 2	Words > 3	Normal flexion > 4
None > 1	Sounds > 2	Abnormal flexion > 3
	None > 1	Extension > 2
		None > 1
GLASGOW COMA SCALE SCORE		
Mild 13-15	Moderate 9-12	Severe 3-8
MEDIC*TESTS #1 EMT & PARAMEDIC EXAM PREP		

<https://medctests.com/unts/glasgow-coma-score>

The life saving measures administered to VALENCIA by ORTEGA and CASTRO included assisted ventilation via the Bag Valve Mask to Mouth method. A Cervical Collar ("C Collar") was also placed on VALENCIA's neck as a spinal precaution. Additionally, an Intravenous (IV) was administered to VALENCIA, but this was only done to prepare for his arrival at Sunrise hospital. Neither ORTEGA nor CASTRO provided any medication or fluids to VALENCIA.

Resident Doctor, KUEHNE, did not provide any treatment to VALENCIA, as she did not have authority to treat patients outside of the hospital setting. Therefore, KUEHNE was present that evening solely as an observer.

The ambulance transporting VALENCIA arrived at Sunrise Hospital at 2201 hours, where they transferred custody of VALENCIA to hospital staff.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 6)

DANIEL CORONA

VALENCIA'S FRATERNITY BROTHER/FRIEND

On January 6, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, INV. GRANT, telephonically interviewed Daniel Corona (CORONA), VALENCIA's fraternity brother and friend. INV. GRANT explained to CORONA that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was not compelled to speak with investigators. CORONA said he understood and wished to provide a statement.



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CORONA was VALENCIA's fraternity brother in SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON (SAE) and close friend. Prior to the event, CORONA and VALENCIA signed up to train with Gilbert MARTINEZ at his boxing gym. CORONA was scheduled to fight in the second slot on the fight card, and later learned his opponent, Joshua Chavez (CHAVEZ), was twenty-nine years old. According to CORONA, these training sessions consisted of sparring, lifting weights and jumping rope.

According to www.sportslingo.com/sports-glossary/s/sparring/, sparring is a training technique in which fighters work on punches, footwork, and defense without actually fighting. Boxers typically wear protective gear, such as larger gloves, to provide added safety during these practice matches. There is an understanding that training will proceed without either individual attempting to injure the other.

CORONA stated that he observed the referee drinking throughout the event. Video footage taken from the KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night Event corroborates CORONA's statement, showing the referee, identified as Christopher Eisenhauer (EISENHAUER), consuming a beer during the event.

CORONA spent time with VALENCIA in the locker room prior to his fight. He believed VALENCIA was in good health at the time of the event, and had eliminated all alcohol and drug use approximately one month prior to the event. CORONA reported that he heard rumors VALENCIA's opponent, ALEMAN, was under the influence of an illicit substance at the time of the fight.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 7)

On February 08, 2022, at approximately 1542 hours, CORONA contacted INV. GRANT with additional information. CORONA related that SAE fraternity member, Chris Jones' (JONES) had ringside video footage of VALENCIA's entire fight, and provided contact information for JONES.

On this same date, INV. GRANT subsequently contacted JONES and requested the ringside video footage of VALENCIA. JONES voluntarily provided INV. GRANT with his recorded footage.

Upon INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER viewing the ringside footage, it appeared to be recorded from ringside, and was relatively close-up. The footage was clear, and investigators were able to observe the fight without obstruction.

The complete video provided is attached. (Exhibit 8)



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Images of referee E senhauer dr nk ng on the n ght of the event, as shown by Channe 8 CBS oca news on December 9, 2021.



Image of referee E senhauer dur ng the match between A eman and Va enc a.
Image taken from r ngs de v deo recorded on November 19, 2021.

DANIEL CORSATEA

OWNER, SAHARA EVENT CENTER

On January 18, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed Daniel Corsatea (CORSATEA), the owner of the SEC. The interviews took place at SEC, located at 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89109. It was explained to CORSATEA that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. CORSATEA said he understood and wished to provide a statement.

CORSATEA reported he had once before worked with Kappa Sigma fraternity for a previous Fight Night boxing event. CORSATEA claimed to have previous boxing experience himself as a promoter and manager of fighters. CORSATEA described the event as classy and well



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organized. CORSATEA described the boxers in this event as inexperienced fighters, with little to no boxing skills. CORSATEA observed some of VALENCIA's fight, and he was of the opinion nothing he saw warranted a stoppage of the fight.

CORSATEA stated that Anthony Iorio (IORIO), of KAPPA SIGMA Fraternity was the organizer of the fight. According to CORSATEA, IORIO arranged for three judges, two Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs), and three nurses to be on site to provide medical services. CORSATEA stated due to the Fight Night being a charity event, there was no ambulance on standby at the event. CORSATEA also stated the medical staff on scene were not readily identifiable.

CORSATEA observed a female fighter's headgear shifting and coming loose during one of the fights. CORSATEA did not see this to be a persistent issue throughout the duration of the other fights.

CORSATEA reported at no time was VALENCIA knocked down during in his fight, but he collapsed after the conclusion of the bout. One of the nurses that had attended to VALENCIA told CORSATEA she had observed dry blood in VALENCIA's nose, which she was of the opinion, through her training and experience, was indicative of cocaine use.

CORSATEA never entered the locker rooms, nor did he inspect any of the boxing gear. A full video of the fight night event was captured on the SEC surveillance camera, which CORSATEA gave a copy to investigators.

On January 19, 2022, CORSATEA provided INV. GRANT with a USB drive containing his surveillance footage of the entire event.

Upon INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER viewing the surveillance footage, it appeared to be recorded from a distance, and the footage was grainy. Therefore, it provided no real useful information for this inquiry.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information and video footage attached. (Exhibit 9 and Exhibit 10)



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Sahara Event Center at 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, NV. Photo taken on June 3, 2022.

GILBERT MARTINEZ
TRAINER, MOB BOXING

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1425 hours, INV. FOSTER and INV. GRANT interviewed Gilbert MARTINEZ at “Mob Boxing”, located at 7770 Dean Martin Drive, Unit 304, Las Vegas, Nevada 89139. It was explained to MARTINEZ that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. MARTINEZ said he understood and wished to provide a statement.

MARTINEZ stated VALENCIA trained at his boxing gym for approximately two months, approximately once every one or two weeks. MARTINEZ could not recall CORONA’s name, and referred to CORONA as “his [VALENCIA’s] friend” during the course of this interview.

MARTINEZ asked VALENCIA and his friend if the boxing event was sanctioned. VALENCIA and his friend did not know what “sanctioned” meant. MARTINEZ asked if referees would be present at the event. VALENCIA and his friend said they didn’t think so.



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MARTINEZ asked if they were going to have weigh-ins before the fight. They said “no” and that they were going to just be “matched up” with other fighters. MARTINEZ told them to make sure they were matched up with someone their own size and with the same amount of experience, because boxing is not a game. VALENCIA and his friend said they understood. MARTINEZ said he teaches a boxing class at UNLV. One of Martinez’ students said KAPPA SIGMA has been holding these charity events for years.

MARTINEZ related that the boxing events at his gym are always sanctioned through USA Boxing, and have the appropriate doctors present to inspect the fighters. Fighters are required to weigh in and must be within five pounds of each other. The fighters must also be matched up according to experience. During their training, MARTINEZ had VALENCIA and his friend spar with experienced fighters at the gym. He instructed his fighters not to hit them hard, but explained it was to help VALENCIA and his friend get comfortable in the ring.

MARTINEZ provided investigators with a printout of the days VALENCIA attended training. MARTINEZ also indicated he would classify VALENCIA’s boxing level as beginner with no experience. VALENCIA was in the ring with MARTINEZ’ fighters “a handful of times.”

At no time did VALENCIA incur any head injuries while training at MARTINEZ’ gym. MARTINEZ’ boss at UNLV told him he knew of the events occurring, and they were not affiliated with UNLV. Any type of event involving boxing/fighting should be regulated by USA Boxing. MARTINEZ believed that sanctioning these events it would require the events to be regulated, which would make the event safer. If the event was sanctioned, all fighters would get a physical, a doctor would have to be present ringside at the event, there would be an ambulance on site, and an experienced referee would be controlling the matches.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 11)



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Ryuko Training Center/Mob Boxing Gym at 7770 Dean Martin Dr., Unit #304, Las Vegas, NV.
Photo taken June 23, 2022.

ANTHONY IORIO

EVENT COORDINATOR, UNLV KAPPA SIGMA FIGHT NIGHT

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1516 hours, INV. FOSTER and INV. GRANT interviewed Anthony IORIO, in Las Vegas, Nevada 89113. It was explained to IORIO that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. IORIO said he understood and wished to provide a statement.

IORIO stated he wants to help law enforcement in any way. He is a member of KAPPA SIGMA and was the person in charge of organizing the "KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night" boxing event. IORIO said the event was held to raise money for Center Ring Boxing (CRB), which is a non-profit boxing gym in Las Vegas. CRB supplied the boxing ring, gloves, and headgear for the event. IORIO believed the equipment was used, rather than new, but was not sure. The boxing ring, gloves and headgear were returned to CRB after the event.

IORIO signed a "Promoter Venue License Agreement" with Sahara Event Center (SEC) owner, Daniel Corsatea (CORSEATEA). This agreement included a provision that the lessee procure and maintain a policy of commercial general liability insurance, in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.00 per occurrence, \$3,000,000.00 in the annual aggregate. (Exhibit 12)



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A representative from CRB helped erect the boxing ring the day of the event at the SEC. IORIO transported the ring in a U-Haul truck from CRB to the SEC. Prior to the event, he reached out to all the other fraternities and sororities to solicit participation in the charity event.

VALENCIA was one of the first people who expressed interest in participating in the event. IORIO said he was at the event the entire night. He arranged for three nurses to be ringside at the event. He had no EMTs scheduled at the event, but there happened to be a husband-and-wife couple who were both EMTs in attendance that night. The husband is a fraternity brother of KAPPA SIGMA.

Before each fight, either IORIO or another executive member of KAPPA SIGMA went into the locker room and get the fighters into the ring. There were no official equipment inspections, but IORIO would ask each fighter if the equipment was good to go before he had them walk out to the ring for their bout.

IORIO did not see VALENCIA during the event until his fight. IORIO knew VALENCIA "a little bit" but some of his brothers in his fraternity had known him for a while. According to IORIO, the first time ALEMAN and VALENCIA met was before their fight on the night of the event.

IORIO stated the fight involving ALEMAN and VALENCIA was not a grudge match, and no "bad blood" existed between them. The sole purpose for the event was to raise money for CRB.

ALEMAN and VALENCIA spoke before the fight about putting on a good show for the crowd. After the fight, ALEMAN and VALENCIA hugged and said good job to each other. Shortly thereafter, VALENCIA collapsed.

IORIO said he watched most of the fight, but he was running around working during portions of it. IORIO stated ALEMAN and VALENCIA were both very popular and very fit. VALENCIA was never knocked down during the fight. VALENCIA was warned about hitting ALEMAN in the back of the head. Nobody took any hard hits during the fight.

IORIO requested assistance with obtaining a referee for the event from CRB, but there were no referees available due to a conflicting boxing event. Therefore, an older brother of a KAPPA SIGMA member volunteered to referee the fights. The volunteer referee supposedly trained in Mixed Martial Arts/combat sports for approximately ten years. The referee officiated all fights that night. Two of the judges were friends of the referee, and the third was IORIO's high school friend.

IORIO thought VALENCIA possibly had heat exhaustion, but his condition worsened. The referee signaled to the nurses to enter the ring to render aid. The nurses tried administering



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first aid to VALENCIA but were unsuccessful. They subsequently called 911. IORIO said rumors circulated that VALENCIA may have been under the influence of drugs.

According to IORIO, all proceeds from the event went to VALENCIA's GoFundMe account. IORIO relayed that tickets for the Fight Night event were listed on "Ticket Spice" for \$20.00, \$30.00, and \$40.00 dollars each. Additionally, Tyler Hobbs (HOBBS) donated approximately \$1,000.00 dollars. Bar beverage sales went directly to the SEC. The total amount donated to VALENCIA's GoFundMe account was \$10,400.00 dollars. VALENCIA's girlfriend, Lacey Foster (FOSTER), who was the organizer of VALENCIA's GoFundMe account, confirmed receipt of the above-mentioned donation.

IORIO agreed to send all requested contact information relating to participants, to INV. GRANT. IORIO stated he would contact ALEMAN and see if he was willing to speak to investigators about the fight.

Later that same day, IORIO contacted INV. GRANT and identified the referee as Christopher Eisenhauer (EISENHAUER), and judges Michael Erbst (ERBST), Greg Johnson (JOHNSON) and Matthew Houchins (HOUCHINS). Additionally, IORIO identified the nurses as Thelmina Alcantara (ALCANTARA), Julie Pagano (PAGANO), and Lynda Manalaysay (MANALAYSAY).

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 13)

RAYNA CONTRERAS

PARTICIPANT, KAPPA SIGMA FIGHT NIGHT EVENT

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1530 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed Rayna Contreras (CONTRERAS), in Las Vegas, Nevada 89113. It was explained to CONTRERAS that the interview was completely voluntary, and she was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. CONTRERAS said she understood and wished to provide a statement.

CONTRERAS said she was a participant in the fight night and stated the event was "prepared as safely as possible." CONTRERAS described her sixteen-ounce gloves feeling like "cushions" and light on her hands. CONTRERAS recalled becoming overly hot and exhausted during her fight, which she attributed to the large crowd and her adrenalin rush. At no time during her fight did CONTRERAS feel unsafe.

CONTRERAS observed VALENCIA's fight from start to finish, and stated she felt it was "handled the way it should have been." It appeared to CONTRERAS that VALENCIA's opponent, ALEMAN, was taking more hits than VALENCIA, and VALENCIA was winning the fight. According to CONTRERAS, both VALENCIA and ALEMAN looked to be physically ok and in no real danger throughout the duration of their fight.



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CONTRERAS is a current nursing student at UNLV and through her training and experience in the medical field, CONTRERAS' opinion was VALENCIA's death could have been the result of an undiagnosed, pre-existing condition, or possible drug use.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 14)

MICHAEL ALVAREZ

VALENCIA'S CORNERMAN

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed Michael Alvarez (ALVAREZ), VALENCIA's cornerman, in Las Vegas, Nevada 89139. INV. GRANT explained to ALVAREZ that the interview was completely voluntary and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. ALVAREZ said he understood and wished to provide a statement.

ALVAREZ was present at the KAPPA SIGMA event, as a cornerman for SAE fraternity student, Tyler Quinn (QUINN). ALVAREZ was approached by the other SAE fraternity members that were fighting and was asked to be the cornerman in their fights as well. ALVAREZ had previously cornered individuals in this same event, two years prior.

ALVAREZ has been boxing since he was five years old and currently trains at Extreme Couture and Game Changers gyms.

ALVAREZ is an SAE fraternity member but did not know VALENCIA well, as VALENCIA was a newer member. ALVAREZ spent some time with VALENCIA in the locker room, prior to his fight, as well as in between the fights he was cornering. VALENCIA was preparing by putting on canvas training wraps, and ALVAREZ was holding mitts for VALENCIA. When asked if VALENCIA was sparring with anyone in the locker room prior to his fight, ALVAREZ stated no, and he would not have allowed it. ALVAREZ reported VALENCIA appeared to be the most skilled of all the SAE fighters.

During the first round of VALENCIA's fight, both fighters appeared to be landing strikes, but nothing significant to warrant a stoppage of the fight. When VALENCIA was in the corner after the first round, he was coherent and acknowledged what ALVAREZ was instructing him to do in the second round. ALVAREZ knew the referee that night was not a licensed referee, and ALVAREZ stated if he observed VALENCIA taking consecutive strikes to the head, he would have stopped the fight himself. After the second round, VALENCIA was in his corner and appeared "really gassed" and was breathing heavily. According to ALVAREZ, VALENCIA did not get knocked down at any point during the fight.



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Once the fight ended, VALENCIA returned to his corner and leaned on the ring ropes while he was trying catch his breath. ALVAREZ and others were trying to get VALENCIA to sit down, which he subsequently did after a short period of time. VALENCIA was called to the center of the ring to announce the winner but could not get up.

At that time, a fight broke out in the crowd and out of worry for ALVAREZ's ex-girlfriend, ALVAREZ exited the ring to find out what was going on in the crowd. When ALVAREZ returned to the ring, approximately twenty seconds later, VALENCIA was laying on the ground. ALVAREZ proceeded to help get people out of the ring and asked people to get ice. ALVAREZ thought perhaps VALENCIA had a bad concussion, as observed by VALENCIA's eyes rolling around and his body twitching.

SAE fraternity member, Benjamin Elharrar (ELHARRAR) entered the ring and tried to help VALENCIA. Additionally, two women in civilian wear, claiming to be nurses entered the ring to assist VALENCIA. Ice was placed under VALENCIA's neck and armpits, and at some point, a 911 call was placed.

ALVAREZ explained there was a KAPPA SIGMA glove runner who was responsible for retrieving both pairs of boxing gloves and headgear at the conclusion of each bout and providing them to the fighters for the next bout. There were only two pairs of gloves used for the entire event, and ALVAREZ was told SAE members were not allowed to use their own gloves. ALVAREZ refused to let VALENCIA wear the headgear provided by KAPPA SIGMA due to the fitment issues the previous fighters experienced. ALVAREZ provided VALENCIA with his own "Aiba", USA Boxing certified headgear, which he stated is used at the national level. ALVAREZ produced the actual headgear VALENCIA wore during the fight and OAG investigators took custody of the headgear.

Since hand wraps were not checked, ALVAREZ stated it was a possibility fighters could have put something in their hand wraps, like a "roll of quarters". ALVAREZ reported hearing from various people in the crowd VALENCIA's opponent, ALEMAN, was "crazy" and "takes medicine."

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 15)



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Images taken from a video recorded on November 19, 2021. Images show Aman's hand wraps removed after removing his boxing gloves, as he crosses the ring to shake hands with Valencia.



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BENJAMIN ELHARRAR

VALENCIA'S FRATERNITY BROTHER/FRIEND

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1500 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed Benjamin Elharrar (ELHARRAR), VALENCIA's fraternity brother/friend in Las Vegas, Nevada 89135. It was explained to ELHARRAR that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. ELHARRAR said he understood and wished to provide a statement.

ELHARRAR is an SAE fraternity member and was one of VALENCIA's closest friends. ELHARRAR observed the referee drinking throughout the event and looking as if he did not know what he was doing. ELHARRAR described the event as unprofessional and unorganized. ELHARRAR was with VALENCIA in the locker room, prior to VALENCIA's fight. VALENCIA trained for two months prior to the event and cut out all alcohol and drug use in recent months. Additionally, VALENCIA lost between ten to fifteen pounds to make weight for the event.

ELHARRAR stated the gloves were not checked before each fight, and ALEMAN was seen wearing his gloves at least forty-five minutes prior to his fight. Nothing ELHARRAR observed of VALENCIA's fight made him think VALENCIA would have succumbed to serious injury.

ELHARRAR was offered cocaine in the bathroom by a KAPPA SIGMA fraternity member. ELHARRAR was under the impression many KAPPA SIGMA fraternity members were under the influence of cocaine during the event.

Due to ALEMAN's erratic behavior in the ring, and his ability to not tire throughout the fight, ELHARRAR questioned if there was some sort of "foul play." Specifically, ALEMAN may have been under the influence of an illicit substance or that he had packed his gloves.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 16)

NIKKO ESCOBAR

VALENCIA'S FRATERNITY BROTHER/FRIEND

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1621 hours, INV. FOSTER and INV. GRANT interviewed Nikko Escobar (ESCOBAR), VALENCIA's fraternity brother/friend in Las Vegas, Nevada, 89135, which is the residence of ELHARRAR. While interviewing ELHARRAR, he called ESCOBAR and told him we were there speaking to him about VALENCIA, and we would like to speak to him. ESCOBAR immediately drove to our location to speak with investigators. Upon his arrival, INV. FOSTER explained that the interview was completely voluntary, and ESCOBAR was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. ESCOBAR said he understood and wished to provide a statement.



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ESCOBAR stated he and his friend, ELHARRAR, went to the event at SEC together. They arrived during the second or third fight of the night.

ESCOBAR said he noticed ALEMAN's hands were wrapped long before the fight. He further said he and ELHARRAR were in VALENCIA's corner during his fight.

Before the fight, ESCOBAR was in the locker room with VALENCIA. VALENCIA appeared to be "tuned in" and ready to fight. He observed no sparring before the fight and said VALENCIA did not appear to be injured prior to his fight.

During the first round, ESCOBAR said "VALENCIA was gassed, he's just tired but still really able to fight". During the second round, VALENCIA was still tired. During the third round, VALENCIA took some shots but is still able to fight, and ESCOBAR did not notice any "power punches" hitting VALENCIA. ESCOBAR noticed VALENCIA's nose started to bleed, and VALENCIA appeared exhausted. The remainder of the round VALENCIA was just running around trying to catch his breath.

After the fight, VALENCIA was "out of it" and cannot make it to the center of the ring for the winner announcement. He tried to sit down on the corner stool but fell over onto the ground. ESCOBAR said people swarmed the ring to render aid. At this time ESCOBAR thinks VALENCIA is just dehydrated, but then VALENCIA starts shaking as if having a seizure. Medics finally arrive. VALENCIA starts vomiting and becomes unresponsive.

ESCOBAR said no big punches stood out to him, and he didn't think VALENCIA could suffer that type of injury when using gloves and headgear. He also said the referee was not experienced.

ESCOBAR expressed his belief that foul play was involved because of ALEMAN's increased energy throughout the fight. He said KAPPA SIGMA and SAE are very competitive with each other, and he feels KAPPA SIGMA would do anything to win the fight. Further, he stated ALEMAN used a different pair of gloves instead of using the gloves provided for the fighters.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 17)

EUTIQUIO GOMEZ **PRESIDENT, CENTER RING BOXING**

On February 16, 2022, at approximately 1330 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER attempted to contact Eutiquio Gomez (GOMEZ) at Center Ring Boxing (CRB), located at 5710 Judson Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89156. INV. GRANT left a business card with staff at CRB, as GOMEZ was not at CRB at the time. On February 17, 2022, at approximately 1000 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed GOMEZ, at 555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 3900,



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Las Vegas, Nevada 89101. It was explained to GOMEZ that the interview was completely voluntary, and he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. GOMEZ understood and wished to provide a statement.

GOMEZ took over as President of Center Ring Boxing (CRB) in 2019. He said this was the first event he was involved in with KAPPA SIGMA. GOMEZ was unaware if CRB had been the beneficiary of any KAPPA SIGMA charity event prior to him taking over as president.

GOMEZ provided two sets of gloves and headgear for the event, at the request of IORIO. Additionally, CRB loaned a boxing ring for the event. IORIO inquired about obtaining a referee and judges for the event, to which GOMEZ gave IORIO Russ Black's (BLACK) telephone number, with the Nevada Local Boxing Committee (LBC). GOMEZ provided copies of a text thread between himself and IORIO. These texts showed that BLACK's phone number was provided to IORIO, and that IORIO was unsuccessful in obtaining a referee for the event. (Exhibit 18)

No CRB representatives were present at the event. At the conclusion of the fight, a KAPPA SIGMA representative attempted to give GOMEZ a check for ten thousand dollars. GOMEZ directed the representative to give the money to VALENCIA's family.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 19)



Center Ring Boxing at 5170 E. Judson Avenue, Las Vegas, NV. Photo taken on June 27, 2022.



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DOCTOR TIMOTHY DUTRA – CLARK COUNTY CORONER'S OFFICE

On February 15, 2022, at approximately 0911 hours, INV. GRANT contacted Nicole Charlton (CHARLTON) of the Clark County Coroner's Office. INV. GRANT requested that Dr. DUTRA review the ringside video footage of VALENCIA's fight, to opine whether he believed VALENCIA's injuries were consistent with the punches he suffered during the fight. CHARLTON requested INV. GRANT deliver the footage to the Coroner's Office for Dr. DUTRA.

On February 16, 2022, at approximately 0830 hours, INV. GRANT provided DUTRA with the ringside video footage, for his review.

On March 9, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER interviewed Dr. Timothy Dutra (DUTRA) at the Clark County Coroner's Office, located at 1704 Pinto Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada 89106. DUTRA was advised the interview was voluntary and he was not compelled to speak with investigators. DUTRA provided the following information:

DUTRA watched the ringside video footage provided by investigators, and stated that in his medical opinion, the injuries VALENCIA suffered were consistent with blows he sustained during the fight. DUTRA's original autopsy report/findings and cause of death (blunt force head trauma) which were listed on VALENCIA's death certificate, remained unchanged.

DUTRA explained a previous subdural head injury would have resulted in a membrane forming on the brain, which was not present at the time of VALENCIA's autopsy. As a result, DUTRA found no need to request further testing from a neuropathologist and subsequently described this as a "straightforward case". DUTRA concluded and reported VALENCIA's injuries to be consistent with acute head trauma, and a previous head injury would have been accompanied by "obvious symptoms", such as headaches.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information attached. (Exhibit 20)



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EVENT CENTER PHOTOS



Image taken from Sahara Event Center surveillance video during the Aman and Valencia match on November 19, 2021.
Image taken from an interior fixed surveillance camera facing west.



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Sahara Event Center ringside photo taken during Kappa Sigma Fight Night on November 19, 2021.



Sahara Event Center locker room utilized by fighters on November 19, 2021. Photo taken on January 18, 2022.



Sahara Event Center after the Kappa Sigma Fight Night had concluded. Photo taken on November 19, 2021.



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RECORD REVIEWS

CORONER'S AUTOPSY REPORT REQUEST

On **December 14, 2021**, INV. GRANT contacted the Clark County Coroner's Office, via email, requesting the autopsy and toxicology reports for VALENCIA. Shortly thereafter, INV. GRANT received an email reply from Nicole Charlton (CHARLTON) stating the autopsy report was not yet complete. CHARLTON informed INV. GRANT once the report was complete, a copy would be provided to her.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION FROM LVMPD COMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

On **December 22, 2021**, at approximately 1422 hours, INV. GRANT contacted the LVMPD Communications Division, to obtain the Computer Aided Dispatch (CAD) report generated from 911 calls from the boxing incident.

On **January 6, 2022**, at approximately 0951 hours, LVMPD Communications Division informed INV. GRANT that the four 911 calls were medical calls only, and that LVMPD was not dispatched to respond, therefore no CAD report was generated. All four callers were transferred to the Clark County Fire Department (CCFD).

CORONER'S REPORT OF INVESTIGATION / AUTOPSY REPORT RECEIVED

On **January 04, 2022**, at approximately 1424 hours, INV. GRANT received the Coroner's Report of Investigation, as well as the Autopsy Report.

INV. GRANT was made aware that due to the decedent being hospitalized for several days prior to death, he underwent organ donation and admission specimens were destroyed. Therefore, toxicology was not requested by the forensic pathologist.

DUTRA opined VALENCIA's cause of death was the result of blunt force head trauma. Manner of death was deemed a homicide.

For the complete reports, refer to the Coroner's Report of Investigation and Autopsy Report attached. (Exhibit 21)

SUNRISE HOSPITAL ADMISSION/BLOOD/TOXICOLOGY REPORT REQUEST

On **January 12, 2022**, INV. GRANT contacted Sunrise Hospital to request all medical records relative to this investigation. Per Sunrise Hospital Medical Records staff, INV. GRANT was instructed to contact Ciox Nashville, which is the third-party vendor who controls Sunrise Hospital Medical Records.

INV. GRANT subsequently contacted Ciox Nashville and requested the medical reports.



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SUNRISE HOSPITAL ADMISSION / BLOOD / TOXICOLOGY REPORT RECEIVED

On **January 26, 2022**, at approximately 0830 hours, INV. GRANT received the Sunrise Hospital medical records which she requested on January 12, 2022, from Ciox Nashville. VALENCIA arrived at Sunrise Hospital with a Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) of 3. A CT scan of the brain revealed a large left subdural hematoma, measuring 1.5 cm. An emergency craniotomy was performed, but despite the decompressive surgery VALENCIA remained completely unresponsive.

On November 23, 2021, VALENCIA underwent a cerebral blood flow study which showed no blood flow to the brain, subsequently resulting in brain death. VALENCIA's time of death was November 23, 2021, at 1446 hours.

For the detailed records, refer to the Sunrise Hospital medical records attached. (Exhibit 22)

REQUEST FOR AMR TRANSPORT RECORDS

On **February 01, 2022**, at approximately 1329 hours, INV. GRANT requested all medical and transport records from American Medical Response (AMR), which is the company who transported VALENCIA to Sunrise Hospital from SEC.

AMR TRANSPORT RECORDS RECEIVED

On **March 28, 2022**, at approximately 1145 hours, INV. GRANT received AMR medical records from MediCopy, relative to VALENCIA's transport from SEC to Sunrise Hospital.

AMR medics contacted VALENCIA inside of the boxing ring, where he presented unconscious, unresponsive, laying in the supine position, with a GCS of 3. VALENCIA was initially breathing on his own, and aside from blunt force head trauma, his physical exam appeared unremarkable. VALENCIA was eventually administered oxygen and transported to Sunrise Hospital, accordingly.

For the detailed records, refer to the AMR MediCopy records attached. (Exhibit 23)

NEVADA STATE BOARD OF NURSING INFORMATION RECEIVED

On **March 1, 2022**, at approximately 1403 hours, investigators conducted an online search of the Nevada State Board of Nursing website. Thelmina Alcantara (ALCANTARA), Julie Pagano (PAGANO), and Lynda Manalaysay (MANALAYSAY) were all discovered to be registered nurses with the Nevada State Board of Nursing, at the time of the boxing event, and to date.

For the detailed records, refer to the Nevada State Board of Nursing records attached. (Exhibit 24)



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EQUIPMENT RECOVERED

On **February 02, 2022**, at approximately 1430 hours, ALVAREZ voluntarily provided the headgear used by VALENCIA to investigators. INV. FOSTER subsequently recovered the headgear and submitted it into evidence under this report number and listed it as "Item #1".



A varez headgear used by Va enc a (Front)



A varez headgear used by Va enc a (Rear)



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Avarez headgear used by Va enc a (Left side).



Avarez headgear used by Va enc a (Top).



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On **February 17, 2022**, at approximately 1545 hours, GOMEZ voluntarily provided one set of black and gray colored boxing gloves and one black headgear to investigators. This set was one of the sets of gear used in the KAPPA SIGMA event. INV. FOSTER subsequently recovered the gloves and headgear and submitted them into evidence under this report number as "Item #2".





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On **February 23, 2022**, at approximately 1545 hours, GOMEZ voluntarily provided one set of black colored boxing gloves and one black headgear to investigators. This was the other set of gear used in the KAPPA SIGMA event. INV. FOSTER subsequently recovered the gloves and headgear and submitted them into evidence under this report number as "Item #3".



Center Ring Boxing headgear and gloves (Set 2, Front)



Center Ring Boxing headgear and gloves (Set 2, Rear).

For further information, refer to the Property / Evidence reports attached. (Exhibit 25)



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BOXING AUTHORITIES CORRESPONDENCE AND INSPECTION

USA BOXING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR CONTACTED

On **January 03, 2022**, at approximately 0739 hours, INV. GRANT contacted USA Boxing Director, Mike McAtee (MCATEE). MCATEE was aware of the boxing incident involving VALENCIA and stated his intention was to assist investigators in any way possible, throughout the course of our inquiry.

MCATEE relayed he could provide correspondence from previous years' unsanctioned charity boxing events, held by KAPPA SIGMA. The correspondence established communications between USA Boxing and KAPPA SIGMA, warning the fraternity of the dangers of holding these events. Additionally, MCATEE provided the fraternity with nine links to USA Boxing's website regarding rules and regulations.

In one email correspondence provided by MCATEE, Rosie Fain (FAIN) of USA Boxing stated she became aware of a boxing event being held in which attendees were being charged at the door. City Athletic Boxing, an unrelated boxing gym in the Las Vegas area, was advised anytime you charge at the door for entry to an event such as this, it becomes a sanctioned event. Copies of the rules and regulations for sanctioned events were attached in the email.

For the complete report, refer to the USA Boxing Rules and Regulations packet attached. (Exhibit 26)

On **January 30, 2022**, INV. GRANT received an email thread from Mike McAtee showing correspondence between USA Boxing and the Nevada Local Boxing Committee (NV LBC) regarding concerns over unsanctioned boxing events in the recent past.

For further information, refer to email thread attached. (Exhibit 27)

INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM NSAC

On **February 09, 2022**, at approximately 1631 hours, investigators received information from NSAC which indicated both CORSATEA and Lyn Julian (JULIAN), ALEMAN's stepfather, were not licensed with NSAC in any capacity.

On **March 02, 2022**, at approximately 0958 hours, investigators received information that referee Christopher Eisenhauer (EISENHAUER), and judges Michael Erbst (ERBST), Greg Johnson (JOHNSON) and Matthew Houchins (HOUCHINS) were not licensed with NSAC in any capacity.

For further information, refer to email thread attached. (Exhibit 28)



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BOXING EQUIPMENT INSPECTION AT NSAC OFFICE

On March 28, 2022, at approximately 1500 hours, INV. GRANT and INV. FOSTER, met with Jeff Mullins (MULLINS), Executive Director of the Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC), along with Alex Ybarra (YBARRA), Chief Inspector of NSAC, Aldo Galvan (GALVAN), NSAC Inspector/Amateur Boxing Official, and Russ Black (BLACK), NSAC Inspector/Nevada Amateur Boxing Board Vice President. Hereinafter I will refer to this group of NSAC agents as “the team”.

INV. FOSTER and I brought the two sets of headgear and gloves provided to us by Center Ring Boxing (OAG Property / Evidence Items #2, #3), as well as the red “Adidas” brand, “AIBA” (Association Internationale de Boxe Amateur) approved headgear provided to us by Michael ALVAREZ and worn by VALENCIA (OAG Property / Evidence Item #1), to the NSAC office for inspection.

The team visually and physically inspected all gloves and headgear, which included weighing each glove. Upon inspection, the following information was provided:

- **Evidence Item #1 (“Adidas” brand boxing headgear worn by VALENCIA):** Upon inspection, MULLINS stated that this item was in good condition. He further verified the hologram sticker affixed to the item which indicated it was certified by USA Boxing for competition.
- **Evidence Item #2 (“Ringside” brand headgear and one pair of “9 Dragons” brand boxing gloves):** Upon inspection, MULLINS stated the headgear was in good condition, but on the cheaper side, and not approved for competition. The gloves are intended for training, not competition. However, training gloves have more padding and should theoretically be safer for unskilled fighters. The right glove weighed 15.5 ounces, and the left glove weighed 15.6 ounces. Both gloves appeared to have ample padding, and no deformities.
- **Evidence Item #3 (“Ringside” brand headgear and one pair of “9 Dragons” brand boxing gloves):** Upon inspection, MULLINS stated the headgear was in good condition, but on the cheaper side, and not approved for competition. The gloves are intended for training, not competition. However, training gloves have more padding and should theoretically be safer for unskilled fighters. The right glove weighed 15.0 ounces, and the left glove weighed 15.1 ounces. Both gloves appeared to have ample padding, and no deformities.

A still image of VALENCIA’s opponent, ALEMAN, was provided to the team. The image was retrieved from the ringside video received from Chris Jones (JONES) (Exhibit 29). The image portrayed ALEMAN in his corner wearing readily visible “Everlast” brand boxing gloves. The team agreed ALEMAN’s gloves appeared to be between 14 and 16 ounces and would not have



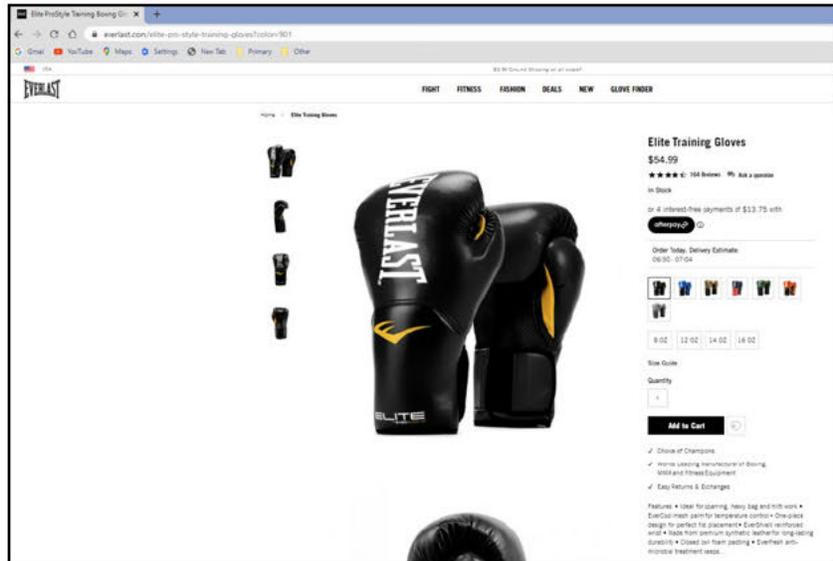
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provided any significant advantage in the match, in comparison with the “9 Dragons” gloves used by VALENCIA. It should be noted that as of the date of this report, ALEMAN’s gloves have not been recovered, and therefore were not inspected.



Aleman during match with Valencia. Image taken from ringside video recorded on November 19, 2021.



Everlast Elite Training Gloves believed to be the brand and model used by Aleman.

The Office of the Attorney General provided the ringside video footage of VALENCIA’s fight to the team. Upon review of the footage, BLACK stated that due to the numerous blows to VALENCIA’s head, which resulted in his head snapping backward, he would have given VALENCIA multiple “standing 8 counts.” BLACK further stated according to USA Boxing rules, a maximum of three “standing 8 counts” in a round, and a total of four “standing 8 counts” in a match, would ultimately result in a stoppage of the fight. BLACK reiterated that based on what he saw, he probably would have stopped the fight. He further stated, however, other referees may not have stopped the fight.

Information was received by investigators VALENCIA had lost upwards of fifteen to twenty pounds to “make weight” for the fight. YBARRA voiced his concern over this significant weight loss and explained when someone loses an extreme amount of weight so quickly, some of that weight loss is loss of water around the brain. Losing a significant amount of water surrounding the brain could have played a part in the injuries sustained by VALENCIA.

The team concluded that upon inspection of all gloves and headgear, they did not find anything of concern with the equipment recovered from the Fight Night.

For the complete report, refer to the Report of Information NSAC Boxing Glove and Headgear Inspection attached. (Exhibit 30)



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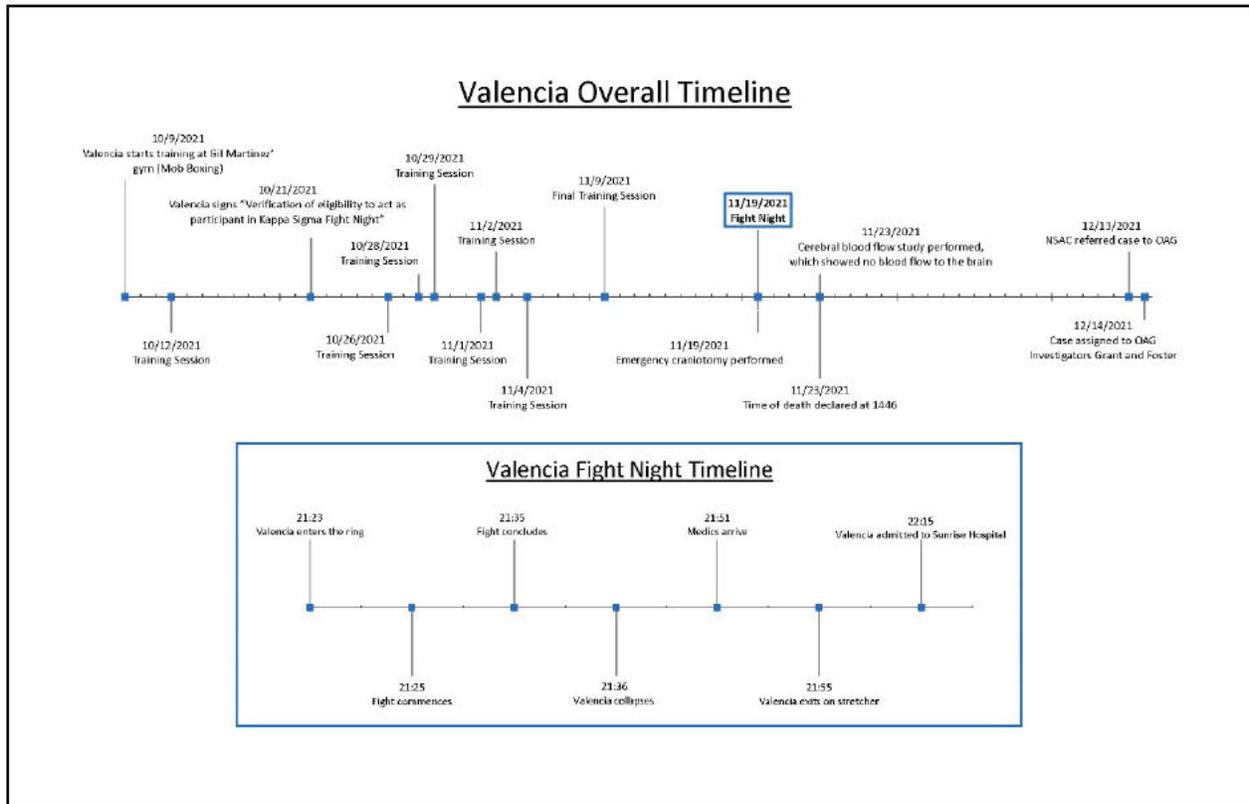
ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT ALEMAN'S ATTORNEY

On **April 07, 2022**, at 1139 hours, INV. FOSTER called Sean CLAGGETT's office in an attempt to recover ALEMAN's gloves. The receptionist said CLAGGETT was out of the office and forwarded INV. FOSTER to CLAGGETT's voicemail. CLAGGETT never returned INV. FOSTER's call.

On **April 11, 2022**, at 0900 hours, INV. GRANT called Sean CLAGGETT's office in an attempt to recover ALEMAN's gloves. The receptionist said CLAGGETT was out of the country and forwarded INV. GRANT to CLAGGETT's voicemail. CLAGGETT never returned INV. GRANT's call.

TIMELINE

Following completion of the investigation, Office of the Attorney General Investigators put together a timeline of events, depicted below. The timeline notes key events leading up to and after the "KAPPA SIGMA Fight Night" event, as well as the exact time of key occurrences on the day of the event. See below, or (Exhibit 31) for a larger version.





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SUMMARY

On November 19, 2021, the KAPPA SIGMA Fraternity held an event called “Kappa Sigma Fight Night” at the Sahara Events Center. This was an event which involved members of different fraternities and sororities competing against each other in the sport of boxing. The money raised from this event was to be donated to Center Ring Boxing (CRB), which is a non-profit boxing gym in Las Vegas, Nevada. Center Ring Boxing provided two sets of gloves and headgear, as well as a boxing ring for the event.

The Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC) has jurisdiction over all contests or exhibitions of unarmed combat, pursuant to Nevada Revised Statute (NRS) 467.070. Although NRS 467.170 (Amateur contest or exhibition of school, college or university exempted from provisions of chapter) allows an exemption for such an event, Investigators found that not all event participants were enrolled at UNLV, or any other Nevada System of Higher Education (NSHE) institution, during the fall 2021 semester. NRS 167.170 specifically requires that “each participant in the contests or exhibitions is a bona fide student in *the* school, college or university.” Based on this information, the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event did not qualify for an exemption.

This event involved nine matches of individuals paired up by gender and popularity. The main event was between Nathan VALENCIA and Emmanuel ALEMAN.

The main event took place as scheduled and during the fight neither opponent was knocked down or out. However, shortly after the match VALENCIA collapsed, became unresponsive, and was transported by paramedics to Sunrise Hospital. Over the following days, it was determined by medical professionals VALENCIA had suffered critical injuries during the fight. Valencia’s family subsequently chose to discontinue life sustaining measures and VALENCIA succumbed to his injuries.

During the investigation it was determined all fighters used the same two sets of gloves and headgear provided by CRB, except VALENCIA and ALEMAN. VALENCIA used Michael ALVAREZ’ headgear, while ALEMAN used his own gloves. All equipment, with the exception of ALEMAN’s gloves, were retrieved and provided to the NSAC for inspection. After inspection, the NSAC determined the gloves and headgear were in good working order, but the equipment provided by Center Ring Boxing was only rated for training, not for competition.

Because ALEMAN and his family refused to speak with law enforcement, investigators were unable to recover ALEMAN’s gloves, despite numerous attempts to contact ALEMAN’s attorney, Sean CLAGGETT. Although ALEMAN’s gloves were unable to be retrieved and inspected, investigators provided NSAC inspectors a photograph of the gloves ALEMAN wore during the fight. Inspectors estimated the gloves were between 14 and 16 ounces, and



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AFTER ACTION REPORT

absent any alterations not apparent in the photograph, would have been appropriate for the match.

Upon speaking with numerous participants and event attendees, no witness provided any evidence the equipment was tampered with or made statements indicating criminal intent.

During the investigation it was also determined the "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" event was not sanctioned by USA Boxing or the Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC). Due to this fact, many protocols which are critical to the fighters' safety in a sanctioned boxing event, were not adhered to.

Some of these protocols include, but are not limited to:

- Pre-fight weigh-in
- Pre-fight medical physical
- Inspection of hand wraps
- Inspection of gloves
- Inspection of headgear
- Certified Referee
- Certified Judges
- Doctor(s) at ringside
- Ambulance staged at venue

Although the fight was considered a charity event, it would have been appropriate to pair all opponents by size and overall boxing experience / skill level. Even though VALENCIA and ALEMAN were not weighed in prior to the fight, through observation of the video, no obvious size or skill level discrepancy was observed by investigators.

It should be noted KAPPA SIGMA Fraternity has numerous chapters across the United States and Canada. It appears "Kappa Sigma Fight Night" events are a long-standing tradition, which dates back to an event held in Alabama in 1994. The local events in Las Vegas date back to 2011.

The Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department (LVMPD) initially reviewed the incident. Based upon their preliminary review, LVMPD determined there was no violation of law, and therefore closed their case without any further investigation.

The Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC) referred this incident to the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG) and requested the OAG investigate the matter. This investigation was subsequently assigned to Criminal Investigators Angela Grant (INV. GRANT) and Brent Foster (INV. FOSTER).



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UNLV Detectives were initially involved in the investigation based on their previous contact and interaction with ALEMAN's family. UNLV Detectives provided an Information Report, which outlined their interaction with ALEMAN's stepfather, Lyn JULIAN, who, after providing a few speculative statements, stated the family had obtained representation and would not speak with law enforcement regarding this incident.

Dr. Timothy DUTRA of the Clark County Coroner's Office listed VALENCIA's cause of death as "Blunt force head trauma." Upon Dr. DUTRA watching the video footage of the fight, he indicated it corroborated his findings. Specifically, the blows Dr. DUTRA observed VALENCIA sustain during the fight were consistent with the injuries identified during autopsy. Dr. DUTURA indicated a previous head injury would have been accompanied by symptoms such as headaches. Although Lacey FOSTER stated VALENCIA complained of headaches in the weeks leading up to the fight, Dr. DUTURA observed no membrane forming on the brain during the autopsy, indicative of a previous subdural head injury.

It was apparent the "Fight Night" event lacked safety protocols similar to those used during sanctioned amateur boxing matches. Although it was believed by organizers that the event was not required to be sanctioned under the NSAC rules existing at that time, the fact multiple participants were not students at the time, may have affected the exemption status and triggered a violation of NRS 467.170. Considering all information obtained and reviewed, investigators found no direct evidence any criminal violation occurred, outside of the NSAC statute noted above, that caused or contributed to the death of Nathan VALENCIA. Regardless, safety protocols required during sanctioned events were not in place during the event, which may have reduced the risk or prevented this tragedy.



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LIST OF EXHIBITS

- [1] Verification of Eligibility to Act as a Participant
- [2] LVMPD SIS Workup Request
- [3] UNLV Information Report
- [4] ROI James KELLER
- [5] ROI Lacey FOSTER
- [6] ROI ORTEGA and CASTRO
- [7] ROI Daniel CORONA
- [8] Ringside Video Footage
- [9] ROI Daniel CORSATEA
- [10] SEC video footage of event
- [11] ROI Gilbert MARTINEZ
- [12] Promoter Venue License Agreement
- [13] ROI Anthony IORIO
- [14] ROI Rayna CONTRERAS
- [15] ROI Michael ALVAREZ
- [16] ROI Benjamin ELHARRAR
- [17] ROI Nikko ESCOBAR
- [18] Text message thread between IORIO and GOMEZ
- [19] ROI Eutiquio GOMEZ
- [20] ROI Dr. Timothy DUTRA
- [21] Coroner's Report of Investigation / Autopsy Report
- [22] Sunrise Hospital Medical Records
- [23] AMR MediCopy Records
- [24] Nevada State Board of Nursing License Verification
- [25] OAG Property / Evidence Reports
- [26] USA Boxing Rules and Regulations packet
- [27] Email Correspondence between USA Boxing and the Local Boxing Committee
- [28] NSAC Licensing Verification
- [29] ALEMAN photo with gloves
- [30] ROI NSAC Boxing Glove and Headgear Inspection
- [31] Timeline



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INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

EXHIBIT 1



**VERIFICATION OF ELIGIBILITY TO ACT AS A PARTICIPANT IN KAPPA SIGMA
PRESENTS: FIGHT NIGHT**

I declare that I am a bona fide student under the Nevada System of Higher Education, and have agreed to provide verification of my current class schedule as proof.

Participant's Name: Nathan Valencia

Participant's Signature: Nathan Valencia

Date: 10/21/2021

I declare that I am an amateur participant in the proposed contest or exhibition of unarmed combat (Kappa Sigma Presents: Fight Night) and that, accordingly, I am not participating for any form of wage or compensation in the event, nor have I participated in any competition or exhibition of unarmed combat for wage or compensation.

Participant's Name: Nathan Valencia

Participant's Signature: Nathan Valencia

Date: 10/21/2021

I declare that I have provided all proper forms and documents requested for verification to act as a participant in Kappa Sigma Presents: Fight Night, under the Nevada System of Higher Education. I further verify that the undersigned notary acts as a verification that I am in fact the participant listed in the attached documents.

Participant's Name: Nathan Valencia

Participant's Signature: Nathan Valencia

Notary's Signature: _____

Notary's Name/Address: _____

Notary's Telephone Number: _____

Date: _____

EXHIBIT 2

**Las Vegas Metropolitan Police
Department Law Enforcement Document**

Secondary Dissemination Prohibited

EXHIBIT 3

University System Police Document

Secondary Dissemination Prohibited

EXHIBIT 4



**STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION**

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of James Keller, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On December 21, 2021, at approximately 1330 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Supervising Criminal Investigator Donch'e King (KING), interviewed James Keller (KELLER), manager of Sahara Events Center (SEC), located at 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA). KELLER was advised of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to KELLER that the interview was completely voluntary and that he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. KELLER understood and wished to provide a statement.

KELLER reported there were approximately one hundred people in attendance that night, and that the Kappa Sigma fraternity ran all operations. KELLER could not recall how many fights took place but estimated five fights total. Spectators entered and exited the facility through an entrance on the east side of the building. KELLER left the event shortly after it commenced.

After the fact, KELLER received information from "Dan" (owner of Sahara Events Center) that the medical personnel who attended to VALENCIA made a comment to the effect of, VALENCIA appearing to be under the influence of cocaine, due to the presence of excessive bleeding, as well as the color of VALENCIA's blood.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: December 21, 2022

EXHIBIT 5



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Telephonic Interview of Lacey Foster, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On December 29, 2021, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), telephonically interviewed Lacey Foster (FOSTER) (702-██████████), girlfriend of Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA). This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of VALENCIA. After advising FOSTER of my identity as an investigator for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG), and advising her of the Beheler Admonishment, FOSTER voluntarily provided the following information:

FOSTER and VALENCIA had been in a dating relationship for approximately two and a half years. Twenty-four hours prior to the event, VALENCIA appeared stressed out about the upcoming fight and had put a lot of pressure on himself to perform well. FOSTER described VALENCIA as a "very determined" individual. Other than being stressed out, VALENCIA by all accounts appeared to be acting like his normal self, according to FOSTER. FOSTER was unaware of how VALENCIA became selected for the main card. VALENCIA was an avid gym goer and lifted weights on a regular basis. VALENCIA began attending a boxing gym a month or so prior to the event, in order to learn the basics of boxing and how to properly defend himself in the ring. VALENCIA complained to FOSTER about recently suffering from "bad headaches" as a result of getting hit in the head during these sparring sessions, sessions which resumed up until one week prior to the event. FOSTER could not recall the name of the boxing gym VALENCIA attended.

Upon their arrival at the Sahara Events Center (SEC), FOSTER's first impression was that it appeared to be an unorganized, "free for all". FOSTER recalled there being an open bar at the event. VALENCIA proceeded directly to the locker room to prepare. VALENCIA was provided gloves and headgear, but FOSTER was unaware who specifically provided this equipment to VALENCIA.

During one of the initial fights, head gear was observed falling off one of the fighters, yet the judges and referee allowed the fight to continue. At one point during that fight, the girlfriend of the fighter who was losing his head gear was observed ringside, attempting to stop the fight as she was concerned for her boyfriend's safety.

FOSTER reported VALENCIA had met his opponent, Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN), once before at a Kappa Sigma flag football game. During the fight, ALEMAN was observed pounding his head and smiling at VALENCIA, which FOSTER described as ALEMAN being "too hyped up". According to FOSTER, VALENCIA appeared to be overly exhausted during the second and third rounds of the fight, and was attempting to get away from ALEMAN, but the referee failed to stop the fight. FOSTER described the referee as unprofessional and observed him looking to the judges multiple times throughout the fight for direction, as if not knowing what he was doing.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 3, 2022



**STATE OF NEVADA
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REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Telephonic Interview of Lacey Foster, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

After the fight, VALENCIA returned to his corner where he subsequently fell unconscious. The event became hectic, with people calling paramedics and attempting to help VALENCIA by bringing him water. VALENCIA never regained consciousness.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 3, 2022

EXHIBIT 6



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Responding EMS personnel, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night incident

On December 30, 2021, at approximately 1412 hours, I, Supervisory Criminal Investigator Donch'e King (KING), conducted an interview with Maria Sandra Ortega (ORTEGA - Paramedic) and Jordan Castro (CASTRO – Advanced EMT); employees with Medic West Ambulance services. The interview was conducted at Medic West offices (9 W Delhi Ave, North Las Vegas, NV 89032).

Prior to contacting the aforementioned medical staff, this Investigator was made aware of the following information. On 11/19/2021, ORTEGA and CASTRO were on duty and dispatched to Kappa Sigma Fight Night (charity boxing event) at the Sahara Events Center (800 Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, NV 89109). While on scene they attended to and subsequently transported Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA) to Sunrise Hospital where he would later succumb to his injuries (11/23/2021). VALENCIA was a participant in the main event of the charity boxing event.

I advised ORTEGA and CASTRO of my identity as a Supervisory Criminal Investigator for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). I advised them that the OAG was conducting a fact-finding mission aimed at determining the contributing factors that lead to VALENCIA's death and how events like this could be prevented from happening in the future. During the interview, Ortega and Castro provided the following information:

- They (ORTEGA, CASTRO and a resident doctor) were dispatched to Sahara Events Center on 11/19/2021.
- They arrived on scene at 2146 HRS.
- Initial observations were that the scene was chaotic. Large crowd (approximately 50 – 70 people) were outside of venue and small crowd of people (approximately 30) inside of venue. Both groups appeared to be intoxicated. There was a large teen presence.
- The boxing ring was located in the center of the venue.
- Upon entering the venue, they encountered individuals that claimed to be nurses and/or paramedics. Note – Those individuals were dressed in street clothes and not professional attire.
- There were people inside of the ring attending to VALENCIA. Those individuals appeared to be intoxicated. Some of these individuals purported themselves to be medical personnel.
- They made contact with VALENCIA at 2147 HRS. VALENCIA was on the mat, on the inside of the boxing ring.
- When they made contact with VALENCIA, he was unconscious and unresponsive but breathing on his own.
- VALENCIA was provided an IV.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Donch'e King
Dictated/Typed Date: January 4, 2022



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REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Responding EMS personnel, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night incident

- VALENCIA was loaded on a gurney and transported to Sunrise Hospital at 2156 HRS. Note – Firefighter accompanied Medic West staff on transport.
- At some point, ORTEGA observed that one of VALENCIA's pupils was larger than the other.
- Arrived at Sunrise Hospital at 2201 HRS., where they transferred custody of VALENCIA to hospital staff.

For further information regarding the interview, refer to the audio recording.

N/F

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Donch'e King
Dictated/Typed Date: January 4, 2022

EXHIBIT 7



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Telephonic Interview of Daniel Corona, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On January 6, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), telephonically interviewed Daniel Corona (CORONA) (702-██████████). This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valenica (VALENCIA). CORONA was advised of my identity as an investigator for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to CORONA that the interview was completely voluntary and that he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. CORONA understood and wished to provide a statement.

CORONA was VALENCIA's fraternity brother in Sigma Alpha Epsilon (SAE) and close friend. Prior to the event, CORONA and VALENCIA signed up to train with Gilbert Martinez (MARTINEZ) at his boxing gym, located at 7770 Dean Martin Drive, Suite #304, Las Vegas, NV 89139. According to CORONA, these gym sessions consisted of sparring, lifting weights, and jumping rope. Both men trained with sixteen-ounce boxing gloves.

CORONA stated he had a "weird feeling" upon his arrival at the fight night event. CORONA was also fighting in the event and was matched up with a twenty-nine-year-old. CORONA observed drinks being served to underage individuals. Additionally, the referee was drinking at some point throughout the event.

Prior to VALENCIA's bout, he was seen in the locker room preparing for his fight, shadow boxing. VALENCIA was thought to be in good health at the time of the event, cutting out all alcohol and drug use approximately one month prior to the event. CORONA heard rumors that VALENCIA's opponent, Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN), was under the influence of an illicit substance at the time of the fight.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 25, 2022

EXHIBIT 8

Video File

EXHIBIT 9



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Daniel Corsatea, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On January 18, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER) interviewed Daniel Corsatea (CORSATEA). CORSATEA is the owner of the Sahara Events Center (SEC), located at 800 East Karen Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89109. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valenica (VALENCIA). CORSATEA was advised of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to CORSATEA that the interview was completely voluntary and that he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. CORSATEA understood and wished to provide a statement.

CORSATEA reported he had worked with Kappa Sigma fraternity once before on the same charity boxing event and went on to report having some previous boxing experience himself, as a promoter and manager of fighters. CORSATEA described the event as classy and well organized. CORSATEA described the boxers in the event as inexperienced fighters, with little to no boxing skills. At no time did CORSATEA observe anything that would warrant a stoppage of VALENCIA's fight.

Anthony Iorio (IORIO), of Kappa Sigma fraternity was the organizer of the fight (760-██████████). IORIO arranged for three judges, two Emergency Medical Technician's (EMT), and three nurses to be on site. CORSATEA denied there being an ambulance on standby and made reference to this being a "charity boxing fight". When asked if medical staff were readily identifiable, CORSATEA again stated this was "not a professional boxing event".

CORSATEA observed a female fighter's headgear shifting and coming loose, which subsequently, the referee stopped the fight, allowing her to adjust it. CORSATEA did not see this to be a persistent issue throughout the duration of the other fights.

CORSATEA reported that at no time was VALENCIA knocked down in his fight, rather he collapsed after the conclusion of the bout. After VALENCIA had been attended to by medical personnel, and as he was exiting on a stretcher, CORSATEA observed VALENCIA's tongue to be enlarged and hanging out of his mouth. It was at that point that CORSATEA knew VALENCIA was in big trouble. One of the nurses that had attended to VALENCIA told CORSATEA she had observed dry blood in VALENCIA's nose, which she was of the opinion, through her training and experience, was indicative of cocaine use.

CORSATEA identified the beverage company working the event as Affairs to Remember. There were two bartenders in total that evening. Individuals were asked to show their identification at the door and given wristbands in order to identify underage individuals

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 27, 2022



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION**

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Daniel Corsatea, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

CORSATEA never entered the locker rooms, nor did he inspect any of the boxing gear. A full video of the fight night event was captured on the SEC surveillance camera, which CORSATEA offered to give us a copy of.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 27, 2022

EXHIBIT 10

Video File

EXHIBIT 11



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Gilbert Martinez re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1425 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Brent Foster, along with Criminal Investigator Angela Grant, interviewed Gilbert Martinez (Martinez) at "Mob Boxing", located at 7770 Dean Martin Drive, Unit 304, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Martinez stated that:

- Valencia trained at his boxing gym for approximately two months, frequency being once a week, sometimes once every two weeks.
- Valencia and his friend (Martinez could not recall Valencia's friends' name) were both training at Martinez' boxing gym.
- He asked Valencia and his friend if the boxing event was sanctioned. Valencia and his friend did not know what "sanctioned" meant.
- He asked if referees would be present at the event. Valencia and friend said they didn't think so.
- He asked if they were going to have weigh-ins. They said no they were going to just be "matched up" with other fighters.
- He told them to make sure they are matched up with someone their own size and with the same amount of experience, because boxing is not a game. They said they understood.
- He teaches a boxing class at UNLV.
- One of Martinez' students said that the fraternity (Kappa Sigma) has been holding these charity events for years.
- When he holds events at his gym, they are always sanctioned through USA Boxing, and has the appropriate doctors present to inspect the fighters.
- The fighters all must weigh in and must be within five pounds of each other.
- The fighters also must be matched up according to experience.
- During their training, he had Valencia and his friend spar with experienced fighters at the gym. He instructed his fighters not to hit them hard, as it was to help Valencia and his friend get comfortable in the ring.
- He provided us with a printout of the days Valencia attended training.
- Martinez also indicated that he would classify Valencia's boxing level as beginner with no experience.
- Valencia was in the ring with Martinez' fighters "a handful of times".
- At no time did Valencia incur any head injuries while training at Martinez' gym.
- His boss at UNLV told him he knew of the events occurring, and that they were not affiliated with UNLV.
- Any type of event involving boxing/fighting should be regulated by USA Boxing.
- By sanctioning these events it would require the events to be regulated, which would make the event safer.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster AG-119
Dictated/Typed Date: 01/31/2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Gilbert Martinez re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

- If the event was sanctioned, all fighters would get a physical, a doctor would have to be present ringside at the event, there would be an ambulance on site, and an experienced referee would be controlling the matches.

Gilbert Martinez had nothing further to say at this time.

Nothing further to report.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster AG-119
Dictated/Typed Date: 01/31/2022

EXHIBIT 12

Sahara Event Center
800 E Karen Ave, Las Vegas, NV 89109
Phone: (702) 349-6526

PROMOTER VENUE LICENSE AGREEMENT

THIS LICENSE AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), is entered October 7th, 2021, between Sahara Event Center ("Lessor") and **Anthony Iorio** ("Lessee") whose cell is (760) [REDACTED] with the following **EMAIL address:** [REDACTED]

The parties hereto, intending to be legally bound, and in consideration of the mutual covenants hereinafter contained, agree as follows:

GRANT

Lessor, on the dates and times set forth herein, and subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, hereby grants to Lessee a license to use **Sahara Event Center** "Upstairs Facility" for an event ("Fight Night 11") to be held on the following date **Friday Nov. 19th, 2021.**

DATE/TIMES OF PERMITTED USE

Access to the Facility for the Event: Load in/out hours: 10 am day off till event starts Event hours: **5 pm -10 pm Downstairs & 10 pm-4:00 am Upstairs**

RENTAL FEE

Lessee shall pay to Lessor as a rental fee of **\$300.00** for the use by Lessee of the Facility paid to Lessor upon the execution of this Agreement.

INSURANCE

Lessee agrees that it shall, at its sole cost and expense, procure and maintain a policy of commercial general liability insurance (including contractual liability) in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.00 per occurrence, \$3,000,000.00 in the annual aggregate. Such insurance policies shall be carried with companies licensed to do business in the state, reasonably satisfactory to Lessor and shall be non-cancelable and not subject to material change except after thirty (30) days written notice to Lessor. Lessee shall deliver to Lessor duly executed certificates of insurance upon request. Lessor shall not at any time be liable for damage or injury to persons or property in or upon the Facility.

INDEMNIFICATION

Lessee shall indemnify, defend and save harmless Lessor, its officers, agents and employees from and against any and all loss, cost (including attorneys' fees), damage, expense and liability (including statutory liability and liability under workers' compensation laws) in connection with claims, judgments, damages, penalties, fines, liabilities, losses, suits, administrative proceedings, arising out of any act or neglect by Lessee, its agents, employees, contractors, Lessees, invitees, representatives, in, on or about the Facility. This indemnity shall survive the termination of this Agreement. Lessee hereby releases Lessor from any and all liability or responsibility to Lessee or anyone claiming through or under Lessee by way of subrogation or otherwise for any loss or damage to equipment or property of Lessee covered by any insurance then in force.

*1/2 D.C.
al*

EXPECTATIONS

Lessee agrees to accept the Facility in its "as-is" condition "with all faults". Expectations of Sahara Event Center are that Bernard Shaw will have full access to upstairs venue during listed times in permitted use. Facility to be delivered clean & free of debris. Lessee to have complete use/access of electrical hook ups, existing lighting, bathrooms and air conditioning/heating at no extra expense.

Lessee to provide all production needs to throw event, not limited to but including, advertising, management staff, installation/tear down personnel, stage, lights, sound, pipe & drape, signage, Ring, referee etc. Security in numbers agreeable to both parties will be provided by Lessee.

ASSIGNMENT AND SUBLICENSING

Lessee shall not assign any interest in this License Agreement or otherwise transfer or sublicense the Facility or any part thereof or permit the use of the Facility to any party other than Lessee.

OTHER MONIES

All door revenue goes to **LESSEE downstairs, with a \$5 per ticket to Lessor for upstairs use per person** while all **alcohol revenue goes to Lessor.**

INTERFERENCE

Lessee shall use the Facility in a manner which shall not cause interference with the use or occupancy of the other portions of the Building by Lessor or others in any way. Lessee's use hereunder will be done in such a manner so as not to interfere with or impose any additional expense upon Lessor in maintaining the building.

RESTORATION

If any damage occurs to the Facility, or if any repairs or replacements need to be made to the Facility as a result of Lessee's exercise of its rights under this License, Lessee shall pay Lessor for any such damage, repairs, or replacements upon demand by Lessor.

CANCELLATION

The deposit is nonrefundable & will be forfeited to Sahara Event Center, It is understood that any deposits made will be forfeited if the event doesn't occur due to Lessee not being able to perform.

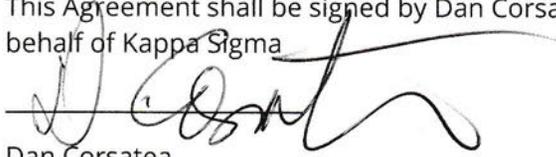
There will be a credit of deposit for another date, in case COVID restrictions cancel event,

GOVERNING LAW

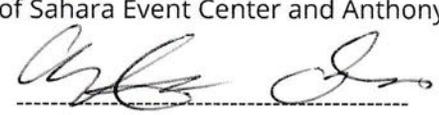
This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Nevada. Any legal actions, claims or demands shall be handled in a court of competent jurisdiction within the State of Nevada.

SIGNATORIES

This Agreement shall be signed by Dan Corsatea on behalf of Sahara Event Center and Anthony Iorio behalf of Kappa Sigma



Dan Corsatea
Sahara Event Center



Anthony Iorio
Kappa Sigma

EXHIBIT 13



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Anthony Iorio re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1516 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Brent Foster, along with Criminal Investigator Angela Grant, interviewed Anthony Iorio, at [REDACTED], Apt. [REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada.

Iorio stated that:

- He wants to help law enforcement in any way.
- He is a member of Kappa Sigma Fraternity.
- He was the person in charge of organizing the boxing event.
- The event was held to raise money for Center Ring Boxing.
- Center Ring Boxing supplied the boxing ring, gloves, and headgear for the event.
- He thinks the equipment was used, but is not sure.
- Boxing ring, gloves and headgear was returned to Center Ring Boxing after the event.
- A representative from Center Ring Boxing helped erect the boxing ring the day of the event at the Sahara Event Center (SEC).
- He transported the ring in a U-Haul truck from Center Ring Boxing to the SEC.
- Prior to the event, he reached out to all the other fraternities and sororities to solicit participation in the charity event.
- Valencia was one of the first people who expressed interest in participating in the event.
- He was at the event the entire night.
- He arranged for three nurses to be ringside at the event.
- He had no EMTs scheduled at the event, but there happened to be a husband-and-wife couple who were both EMTs in attendance that night.
- The husband is a frat brother of Kappa Sigma.
- Before each fight, either he or another executive member of Kappa Sigma would go into the locker room and get the fighters into the ring.
- No official equipment inspections, but Iorio would ask the fighters if the equipment was good to go before he had them walk out to the ring.
- Iorio did not see Valencia during the event until his fight.
- He knows Valencia "a little bit" but has brothers in his fraternity that have known him for a while.
- The first time Emmanuel Aleman and Nathan Valencia met was before their fight on the night of the event.
- It was not a grudge match, and no "bad blood" existed between them.
- Sole purpose for the event was to raise money for Center Ring Boxing.
- Aleman and Valencia spoke before the fight about putting on a good show for the crowd.
- After the fight Aleman and Valencia hugged and said good job to each other.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster
Dictated/Typed Date: 01/31/2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Anthony Iorio re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

- Shortly thereafter, Valencia went down.
- He watched most of the fight, but was running around working during it.
- Aleman and Valencia are both very popular and very fit.
- Valencia was never knocked down during fight.
- Valencia was warned about hitting Aleman in the back of the head.
- Nobody took any hard hits during the fight.
- He requested assistance with obtaining a referee for the event from Center Ring Boxing, but there were no referees available due to a conflicting boxing event being held at the same time.
- Because the referees from Center Ring Boxing were unavailable, an older brother of a Kappa Sigma member volunteered to referee the fights.
- The volunteer referee trained in Mixed Martial Arts/combat sports for approximately ten years.
- The referee officiated all fights that night.
- Two of the judges were friends of the referee, and the third was Iorio's high school friend.
- Iorio thought Valencia maybe had heat exhaustion, but his condition worsened.
- The referee waived the nurses in for help.
- The nurses tried administering first aid to Valencia, but were unsuccessful. Then one nurse called 911.
- Some people were saying drug use may have been involved in Valencia's condition.
- Rumors were going around saying Valencia was possibly doing cocaine before the fight.
- His girlfriend is Reyna Contreras, who fought earlier in the night.
- Iorio agreed to send all requested contact information to Criminal Investigator Angela Grant.
- He will contact Aleman and see if he is willing to speak to us about the fight.

Anthony Iorio had nothing further to say at this time.

Nothing further to report.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster
Dictated/Typed Date: 01/31/2022

EXHIBIT 14



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Rayna Contreras, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On January 19, 2022, at approximately 1530 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), conducted an interview of Rayna Contreras (CONTRERAS), at [REDACTED], Apt. [REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada, 89113. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valenica (VALENCIA). CONTRERAS was advised of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to CONTRERAS that the interview was completely voluntary and that she was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. CONTRERAS understood and wished to provide a statement.

CONTRERAS was a participant in the fight night and stated the event was “prepared as safely as possible.” CONTRERAS described her sixteen-ounce gloves feeling like “cushions” and light on her hands. CONTRERAS did recall becoming overly hot and exhausted during her fight, which she attributed to the large crowd and her adrenalin rush. At no time during her fight did CONTRERAS feel unsafe.

CONTRERAS observed VALENCIA’s fight from start to finish, and stated she felt it was “handled the way it should have been.” It appeared to CONTRERAS that VALENCIA’s opponent, Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN), was taking on more hits than VALENCIA, and that VALENCIA was winning the fight. According to CONTRERAS, both VALENCIA and ALEMAN looked to be physically ok and in no real danger throughout the duration of their fight.

CONTRERAS is a current nursing student at University of Nevada, Las Vegas (UNLV) and through her training and experience in the medical field, CONTRERAS’ opinion was that VALENCIA’s death could have been the result of an undiagnosed, pre-existing condition, or possible drug use. CONTRERAS observed VALENCIA’s blood pressure to be “one hundred and sixty-nine over something” when the Emergency Medical Technicians (EMT) arrived, which is when she realized how bad of shape VALENCIA was in.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: January 27, 2022

EXHIBIT 15



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Michael Alvarez, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), conducted an interview of Michael Alvarez (ALVAREZ), at [REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada 89139. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA). ALVAREZ was advised of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to ALVAREZ that the interview was completely voluntary and that he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. ALVAREZ understood and wished to provide a statement.

ALVAREZ was present at the Kappa Sigma Fight Night event, as a cornerman for Sigma Alpha Epsilon (SAE) fraternity student, Tyler Quinn (QUINN). ALVAREZ was approached by the other SAE fraternity members that were fighting and was asked to be the cornerman in their fights as well. ALVAREZ had previously cornered individuals in this same event, two years prior. ALVAREZ has been boxing since he was five years old and currently trains at Extreme Couture and Game Changers gyms.

ALVAREZ is an SAE fraternity member but did not know VALENCIA well, as VALENCIA was a newer member. ALVAREZ spent some time with VALENCIA in the locker room, prior to his fight, as well as in between the fights that he was cornering. VALENCIA was preparing by putting on canvas training wraps, and ALVAREZ was holding up mits for VALENCIA. When asked if VALENCIA was sparring with anyone in the locker room prior to his fight, ALVAREZ stated no, that he would not have allowed that. ALVAREZ reported that out of all of the SAE fighters, VALENCIA appeared to be the most skilled.

During the first round of VALENCIA's fight, both fighters appeared to be landing strikes, but nothing significant to warrant a stoppage of the fight. When VALENCIA was in the corner after the first round, he was coherent and acknowledging what ALVAREZ was instructing him to do in the second round. ALVAREZ was well aware of the fact that the referee that night was not a licensed referee, and ALVAREZ stated had he observed VALENCIA taking consecutive strikes to the head, he would have stopped the fight himself. After the second round, VALENCIA was in his corner and appeared "really gassed" and was breathing heavily. According to ALVAREZ, VALENCIA did not get knocked down at any point during the fight.

After the fight concluded, VALENCIA returned to his corner and leaned on the ring ropes while he was trying catch his breath. ALVAREZ and others were trying to get VALENCIA to sit down, which he subsequently did after a short period of time. VALENCIA was called to the center of the ring to announce the winner, but VALENCIA would not get up. At that time, a fight broke out in the crowd and out of worry for ALVAREZ's ex-girlfriend, ALVAREZ exited the ring to find out what was going on in the crowd. When ALVAREZ returned to the ring, approximately twenty seconds later, VALENCIA was laying on the ground. ALVAREZ proceeded to help get people out of the ring and asked people to get ice. ALVAREZ thought perhaps VALENCIA had a bad

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: February 14, 2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Michael Alvarez, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

concussion, as observed by VALENCIA's eyes rolling around and his body twitching. SAE fraternity member, Benjamin Elharrar (ELHARRAR) entered the ring and tried to help VALENCIA. Additionally, two women in civilian wear claiming to be nurses, entered the ring to assist VALENCIA. Ice was placed under VALENCIA's neck and armpits, and at some point, a 911 call was placed.

ALVAREZ was surprised by VALENCIA's condition at the conclusion of the fight, as even though punches were landed, the two fighters were inexperienced, and the impact of those punches appeared harder than what they really were. Having said that, ALVAREZ stated this was a reminder to him that it only takes one punch to do significant damage.

ALVAREZ explained there was a Kappa Sigma glove runner who was responsible for retrieving the gloves at the conclusion of one fight and providing them to the fighters in the next bout. There were only two pairs of gloves in total and ALVAREZ was told SAE members were not allowed to use their own gloves. ALVAREZ refused to let VALENCIA wear the headgear provided by Kappa Sigma, due to the issues fighters were having in previous fights with the headgear shifting. ALVAREZ provided VALENCIA with his own "Aiba" certified headgear, which he stated is used at the national level. ALVAREZ produced the actual headgear VALENCIA wore during the fight and OAG investigators took custody of the headgear.

Due to the fact hand wraps were not checked, ALVAREZ stated it was a possibility that fighters could have put something in their hand wraps, like a "roll of quarters". ALVAREZ heard from various people in the crowd that VALENCIA's opponent, Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN) was "crazy" and "takes medicine".

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: February 14, 2022

EXHIBIT 16



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Benjamin Elharrar, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1500 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), conducted an interview of Benjamin Elharrar (ELHARRAR), at [REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada, 89135. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valenica (VALENCIA). ELHARRAR was advised of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, Office of the Attorney General (OAG). It was explained to ELHARRAR that the interview was completely voluntary and that he was in no way compelled to speak with investigators. ELHARRAR understood and wished to provide a statement.

- ELHARRAR is a Sigma Alpha Epsilon (SAE) fraternity member and one of VALENCIA's closest friends.
- Referee did not appear to know what he was doing and was drinking.
- No bell to notify stoppage of fight.
- Event was very unorganized and unprofessional.
- During Tyler Quinn's (QUINN) fight he was pushed over the ropes and the referee failed to stop the fight.
- Prior to his fight, VALENCIA was observed in the locker room drinking water and listening to music, appearing to be "zoned in" for his fight.
- VALENCIA trained two months prior to the event with a boxing coach, and cut out all marijuana, alcohol and nicotine use.
- Michael Alvarez (ALVAREZ) taped/wrapped hands and applied gloves to VALENCIA.
- No one checked gloves.
- Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN) had gloves on upwards of 45 minutes prior to his fight.
- Nothing ELHARRAR observed during VALENCIA's fight made him think VALENCIA would collapse after the fight concluded.
- VALENCIA tried to catch his breath after the fight, putting his hands on ELHARRAR's shoulders and leaning over the ropes. ELHARRAR offered VALENCIA water.
- Argument in crowd broke out just behind VALENCIA's corner.
- VALENCIA was called to the middle of the ring to announce the winner, as he was stumbling and subsequently collapsed.
- VALENCIA had a seizure and ELHARRAR asked for medical help.
- ELHARRAR called VALENCIA's father while another friend was on the phone with the police.
- Two older hispanic women claiming to be nurses, entered the ring to attempt to help VALENCIA.
- 15-20 minutes before paramedics arrive.
- ELHARRAR was confident that if the event was organized and professional, VALENCIA would still be alive.
- Kapa Sigma fraternity members working the event were under the influence of cocaine and offered ELHARRAR cocaine in the bathroom.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: February 15, 2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Benjamin Elharrar, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

- ALEMAN was beating his chest and jumping around in the ring and did not appear to get tired.
- ALEMAN had no prior fighting experience.
- VALENCIA had to drop 15-20lbs to fight ALEMAN.
- ELHARRAR believed there was foul play.
- ALEMAN did not appear to give VALENCIA any significant blows to cause brain damage.
- Suspicious of ALEMAN's wraps/gloves.
- In a previous fight, Daniel Corona (CORONA) was lied to about his opponent's age (29) and fighting history.
- ALEMAN looked too relaxed prior to the fight, as if he had an advantage.
- ELHARRAR was confident that ALEMAN either ingested an illegal substance prior to the fight, or packed his gloves.
- News segment with ALEMAN's lawyer portrayed VALENCIA and ALEMAN as friends, but they only met once. Screen shot text messages shared were not personal messages between the two, but rather a large group text message thread.
- VALENCIA's gloves and headgear were provided by the event. Headgear was not of professional quality and was observed falling off of other fighters.
- VALENCIA loved his boxing training sessions and was very disciplined.
- Rumors of VALENCIA doing cocaine came from Kappa Sigma members. VALENCIA never used cocaine.
- VALENCIA did not mention any significant head injuries during sparring sessions.
- No knowledge of prior head injury.
- ALEMAN was of very small stature and needed an advantage.
- VALENCIA was extremely fit, strong, and in great health.
- ELHARRAR had attended this event on three sperate occasions and prior times the event appeared much more professional and organized. Referee was wearing a gi and stopped multiple fights in those previous events.
- No mention on social media regarding charity proceeds from these events.
- No carding of underage people and only one security guard from Kappa Sigma present.
- ELHARRAR and friends followed the ambulance to the hospital. Approximately one hour later VALENCIA's father advised VALENCIA was brain dead.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: February 15, 2022

EXHIBIT 17



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Nikko Escobar re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On February 12, 2022, at approximately 1621 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Brent Foster, along with Criminal Investigator Angela Grant, interviewed Nikko Escobar at [REDACTED], Las Vegas, Nevada.

Escobar stated that:

- He and Benjamin Elharrar went to the fight together
- They walked in during the second or third fight
- Saw the headgear on one fighter kept spinning on his head
- It appeared the referee did not know what he was doing
- He first saw Valencia during the fight before Valencia's fight
- Noticed no one was checking gloves before the fight
- Observed Valencia's opponent with his hands already wrapped way before their fight
- He, Elharrar and a few of their other friends were in Valencia's corner
- Before the fight, he was in the locker room with Valencia
- In the locker room, Valencia was "tuned in" and ready for the fight
- During first round "Valencia is gassed, he's just tired but still really able to fight"
- During the second round Valencia is still tired
- During third round, Valencia takes some shots but is still able to fight, doesn't notice any "power punches" hitting Valencia
- He noticed Valencia's nose starts to bleed
- Valencia looks exhausted at this point
- Valencia is just running around trying to catch his breath
- At the end of fight, Valencia is "out of it" and cannot make it to the center of the ring to announce the winner
- Valencia tried to sit down on stool, but then falls over on the ground
- People swarm into the ring to render aid
- He thinks Valencia is just dehydrated
- Valencia starts shaking as if having a seizure
- No one came into ring to help
- No real medical assistance ringside
- Medics finally arrive
- Valencia starts vomiting but unresponsive
- No big punches stood out to him, and didn't think that he could suffer that type of injury when using gloves and headgear
- He thought Valencia would go to hospital, get fluids, and be fine
- He thinks there was some sort of foul play on the part of Aleman
- Kappa Sigma and Sigma Alpha Epsilon (SAE) are very competitive with each other

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster AG-119
Dictated/Typed Date: 02/15/2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Nikko Escobar re: Kappa Sigma Fight Night

- Kappa Sigma won first fight against SAE
- SAE won second fight against Kappa Sigma
- There was a lot of hype about the last fight because both fraternities each had one win against the other
- Valencia's fight was the final fight between the two fraternities
- He feels Kappa Sigma would do anything to win that last fight
- He feels Aleman had increasing energy throughout the fight, and thought he may be on something to give him that energy
- Valencia was in excellent shape, but was gassed
- He thinks Aleman used a different pair of gloves than every other fighter
- All fights used the same two pairs of gloves throughout the event, except Aleman
- Valencia never got hurt during training for the event
- Valencia stopped all alcohol/nicotine/drugs to prepare for this event
- There are no known fights, accidents, or injuries that Valencia was involved in, to his knowledge
- Referee was not experienced
- Noticed Valencia started throwing looping punches once he got tired

Escobar had nothing further to say at this time. We asked him to ask any other friends or people they know that were present at the event to contact us, and furnished him with our contact information.

Nothing further to report.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Brent Foster AG-119
Dictated/Typed Date: 02/15/2022

EXHIBIT 18

12:46



Anthony >

iMessage

Fri, Oct 1, 10:35 AM

Good morning sir, this is Anthony with Kappa Sigma in regards to the Fight Night charity event. I just have a few questions to ask you if you have the time?

Yes sir, give me a call

I have work until 5 today, would you be available to talk after 5?

Yup, not a problem. Talk to you 5ish

Thank you, I appreciate it!

Fri, Oct 1, 5:39 PM

Sorry I just got home cause I got out of work late, I'll be calling in about 10 minutes if that works with you?

Yup



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:47



Anthony >

Thu, Oct 7, 12:29 PM

Hey again, I just have a question. Do you know the dimensions around the bottom of the ring? We're looking into buying side banners around the boxing ring

I will check when I get to the gym and get back to you

Thank you!

Thu, Oct 7, 3:47 PM

The bottom of the ring is 2 feet high by 17ft 3 inches long. I reached out to the local amateur boxing about possible officials and he had a bunch of questions so I told him I would forward you his info. His name is Russ Black

Okay perfect, thank you!



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:47



Anthony >

Russ Black
NV LBC



Thank you!

Sun, Nov 14, 2:38 PM

Good afternoon Ezekiel, i have a couple of questions. I just wanted to ask how many sets of boxing gloves and head gear do you have? Would we be able to break down the boxing ring on Thursday so we could pick it up Friday morning? Then when the event ends can we bring it back to your facility that night? I also wanted to let you know that anyone from center ring boxing is more than welcome to come for free to the event. There are bleachers at the venue that you guys could use and there are a lot of seats. Lastly, we have been trying to get a referee and judges for the event but the number you sent



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:48



Anthony >

Sun, Nov 14, 2:38 PM

Good afternoon Ezekiel, i have a couple of questions. I just wanted to ask how many sets of boxing gloves and head gear do you have? Would we be able to break down the boxing ring on Thursday so we could pick it up Friday morning? Then when the event ends can we bring it back to your facility that night? I also wanted to let you know that anyone from center ring boxing is more than welcome to come for free to the event. There are bleachers at the venue that you guys could use and there are a lot of seats. Lastly, we have been trying to get a referee and judges for the event but the number you sent me hasn't answered us. I wanted to ask if you personally knew anyone that would be available this Friday to be a referee and three people for judges? Thank you in advance!



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:48



Anthony >

Mon, Nov 15, 3:06 PM

Hey Anthony! Sorry for the late response, we were at a major tournament in AZ. all day yesterday. Our ring is already down so Thursday is fine, just let me know what time. As far as officials for the event a can try but not sure if I can get anyone.

We would pick it up Friday morning around 9 if that works with you? Also how many sets up boxing gloves and head gear do you have?

Friday is fine, I have about 6 sets of gloves and headgear

Thank you and sounds good, see you Friday morning at 9:00am. As for the ref and judges, do you have any friends that would be able to do it that knows boxing?



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:49



Anthony >

I will see if I can get some people

Thank you, I really appreciate it. If not we'll just figure something out

Wed, Nov 17, 4:41 PM

Were you able to find anyone?

No, there is an amateur boxing show Friday and Saturday so thats where everyone will be.

Okay, thank you!

Thu, Nov 18, 11:56 AM

I just want to confirm that we will be picking up the boxing ring around 9:30 tomorrow morning and dropping it back off around 11pm the same day? Also, could someone come to the venue to help us set it up since we don't know how to put it together?



iMessage



12:49



Anthony >

Yup, I will have someone at the gym at n the A.M. and if you send me the address to the venue I can meet you there

Thank you, and the address is 800 Karen Ave Las Vegas, NV 89109.

Could we drop off the ring back to your place that night too?

Yup,

Okay cool, thank you for everything

Glad to help

Fri, Nov 19, 10:52 AM

We just got to the venue with the ring, you're going to come help us set it. Also do you have tools?



iMessage



12:49



Anthony >

My son is on his way and all that should be needed is an impact gun that he should have with him. You will probably need a couple rolls of duct tape for the padding

Okay perfect thank you!

He just pulled up and sees you guys

Thank you we're setting up right now

Fri, Nov 19, 6:51 PM

Hey Anthony! If the key my son gave you doesn't work I left mine in the mailbox

Okay thank you!

Sat, Nov 20, 2:17 PM

I just wanted to thank you again for letting us use the boxing



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:49



Anthony >

Sat, Nov 20, 2:17 PM

I just wanted to thank you again for letting us use the boxing ring and all of the gear! We dropped off the ring and the structure of the ring where we picked it up and I slid both keys under the door. Our executive board is counting all of the money and our president will be contacting you soon. Thanks again and I appreciate it!

Thank you, and Your welcome. Hope you had fun during your event

Mon, Nov 22, 5:16 PM

Good evening! I don't see the bag of gloves and headgear here at the gym

It was left next to the door in the garage area where it opens up



iMessage



Apple Pay



12:50



Anthony >

under the door. Our executive board is counting all of the money and our president will be contacting you soon. Thanks again and I appreciate it!

Thank you, and Your welcome. Hope you had fun during your event

Mon, Nov 22, 5:16 PM

Good evening! I don't see the bag of gloves and headgear here at the gym

It was left next to the door in the garage area where it opens up

Sorry, I think one of the metro officers that help me out took it fir a demo they are doing tonight. My bad, Im sorry

Delivered

It's okay!



iMessage



Apple Pay



EXHIBIT 19



**STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION**

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Eutiquio Gomez, regarding Kappa Sigma Fight Night

On February 17, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), conducted an interview of Eutiquio Gomez (GOMEZ), at the office of the Attorney General (OAG), located at 555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 3900, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89101. This interview was regarding the Kappa Sigma Fight Night held on November 19, 2021, resulting in the death of Nathan Valenica (VALENCIA). After advising GOMEZ of our identities as investigators for the State of Nevada, OAG, GOMEZ voluntarily provided the following information:

- GOMEZ took over as president of Center Ring Boxing (CRB) in 2019 and since that time, he had never worked with Kappa Sigma. GOMEZ was unaware if CRB had been the beneficiary of a Kappa Sigma event in previous years.
- GOMEZ provided the gloves and headgear loaned to Kappa Sigma for the fight night.
- Anthony Iorio (IORIO) with Kappa Sigma reached out to GOMEZ and stated Kappa Sigma's intention to donate all proceeds of the event to CRB.
- IORIO requested one ring, two sets of gloves and headgear. Additionally, IORIO inquired about a referee and judges. GOMEZ provided IORIO with Russ Black's (BLACK) phone number, with the Nevada Local Boxing Committee (LBC).
- IORIO recontacted GOMEZ stating he called BLACK and left a message regarding a referee and judges for the event, but never received a call back.
- CRB's donated ring was left for pickup behind the rear of the building.
- GOMEZ's son assisted in setting up the ring at the Sahara Events Center (SEC). No CRB representatives were present during the fights.
- The day after the fight, the ring and all gear was dropped back off to CRB. GOMEZ was unaware of the incident involving VALENCIA.
- Kappa Sigma attempted to handover a check for \$10,400 to CRB. GOMEZ directed Kappa Sigma to give the money to VALENCIA's family.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated: February 24, 2022

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EXHIBIT 20



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Interview of Dr. Timothy Dutra, regarding Kappa Sigma fight night footage.

On March 9, 2022, at approximately 1400 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), conducted an interview of Dr. Timothy Dutra (DUTRA), at the Clark County Coroner's office, located at 1704 Pinto Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89106. This interview was regarding ringside video footage of Nathan Valencia's (VALENCIA) boxing match, which was provided to DUTRA on February 16, 2022. DUTRA voluntarily provided the following information:

- DUTRA said he watched the video footage, and in his medical opinion, the injuries VALENCIA suffered are indeed consistent with blows he sustained during the fight.
- DUTRA's original autopsy report/findings and cause of death (blunt force head trauma) which were listed on VALENCIA's death certificate, will remain unchanged.
- DUTRA explained that a previous subdural head injury would have resulted in a membrane forming on the brain, which was not present at the time of VALENCIA's autopsy. As a result, DUTRA found no need to request further testing from a neuropathologist and subsequently described this as a "straightforward case".
- DUTRA reported VALENCIA's injuries to be consistent with acute head trauma, and that a previous head injury would have been accompanied by "obvious symptoms", such as headaches.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: March 16, 2022

EXHIBIT 21

Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

November 26, 2021

AUTOPSY REPORT

PATHOLOGIC EXAMINATION ON THE BODY OF

NATHAN VALENCIA

SIGNIFICANT ANATOMIC FINDINGS

- I. Blunt force head trauma.
 - A. Left subdural hematoma, status post craniotomy and neurosurgical evacuation of hematoma.
 1. Clinical history of cerebral edema progressing to tentorial and tonsillar herniation, and brain death.

OPINION

It is my opinion that this 20-year-old man, Nathan Valencia, died as a result of blunt force head trauma. According to the Coroner's investigators report and the medical records, the decedent was a participant in a charity boxing match at a local university. The decedent was struck in the head during the match by his opponent, and suffered loss of consciousness. The decedent was transported to a local trauma center. The decedent arrived to the trauma center with a Glasgow Coma scale of 3 and unequal pupils. The left pupil was 3 mm and the right pupil was 5 mm. The pupils were unreactive to light. A CT examination of the head showed an acute left cerebral convexity subdural hematoma measuring 1.5 cm in maximal thickness, with mass effect resulting in 1.5 cm of rightward midline shift, as well as effacement of the subarachnoid cisterns. There was compression of the left lateral ventricle and compensatory dilatation of the right lateral ventricle. The decedent was taken to the operating room and underwent a left craniectomy with evacuation of subdural hematoma. Postoperatively the decedent showed no improvement in his neurological condition, and was maintained on a mechanical ventilator. There was evidence of diffuse cerebral edema with early herniation. Neurological examination showed

Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

brain death, and death was pronounced on the 4th hospitalization day. Due to the interval of hospitalization, toxicological examination of postmortem fluids and tissues is not indicated in this case.

CAUSE OF DEATH: It is my opinion that this 20-year-old man, Nathan Valencia, died as a result of blunt force head trauma.

MANNER OF DEATH: HOMICIDE.


DATE: 12/2/21
Timothy F. Dutra, MD, PhD
Medical Examiner
Clark County, Nevada

TFD/ay

Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



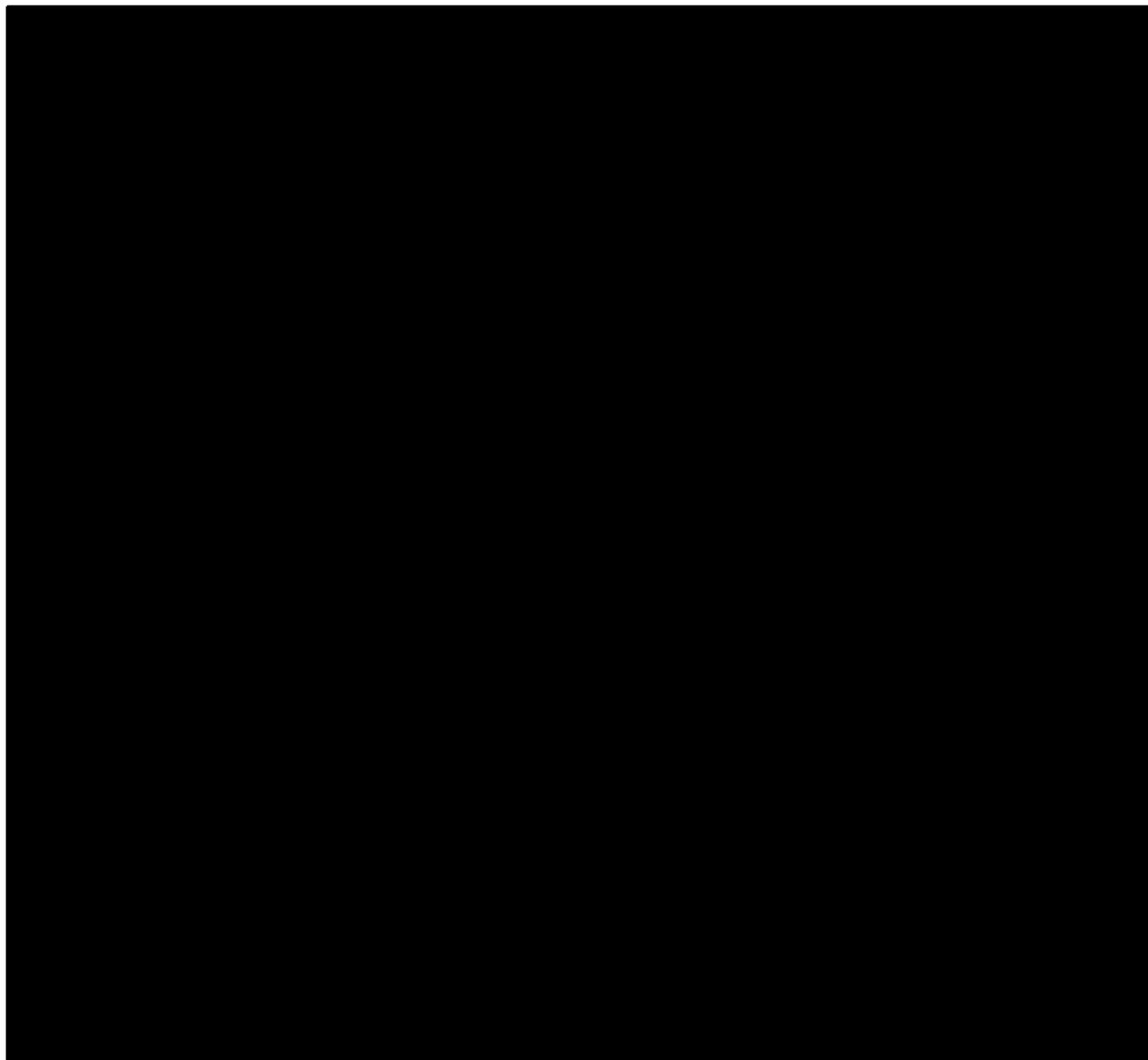
AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

November 26, 2021

POSTMORTEM EXAMINATION ON THE BODY OF

Nathan Valencia



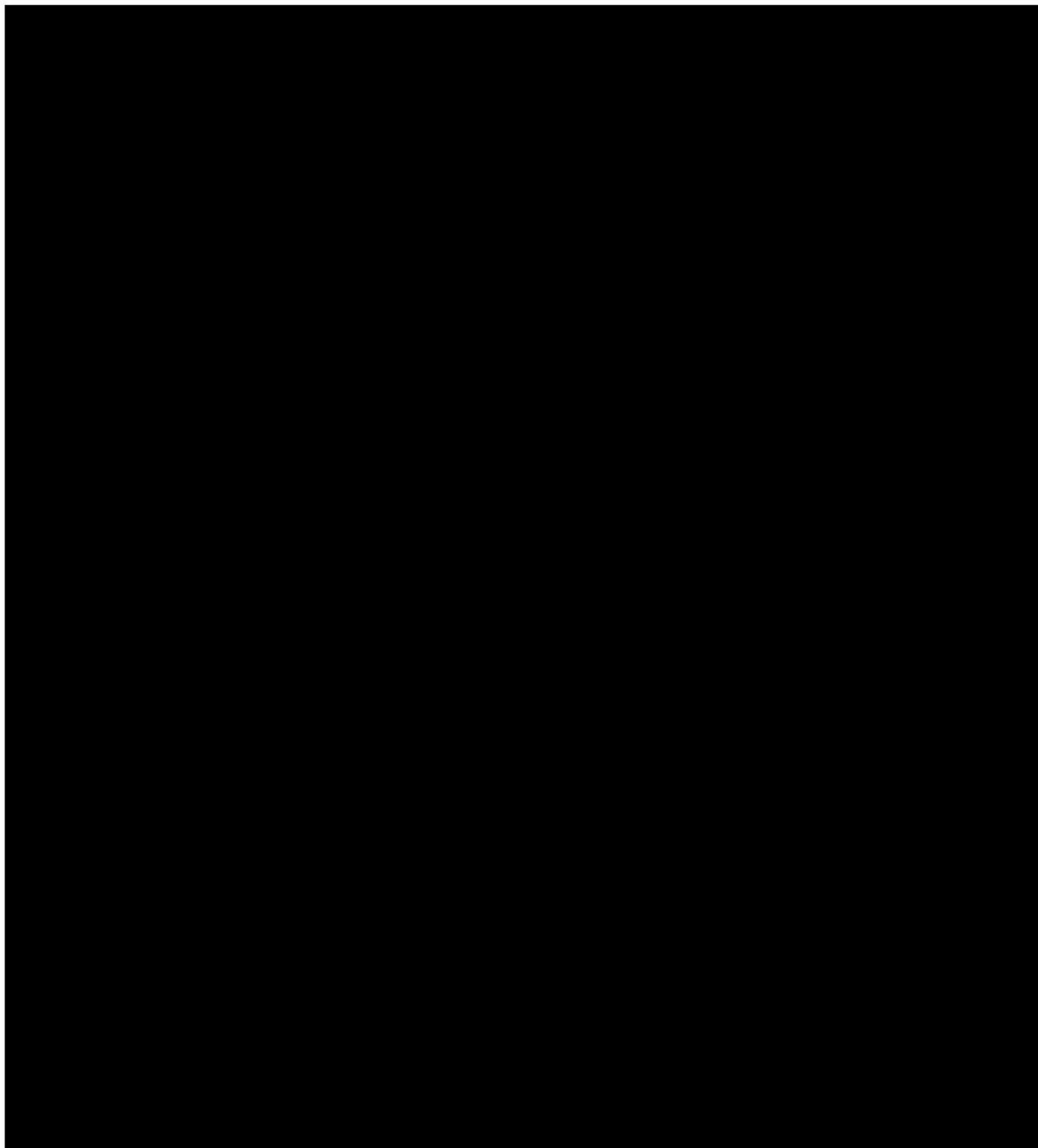
Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

PAGE TWO



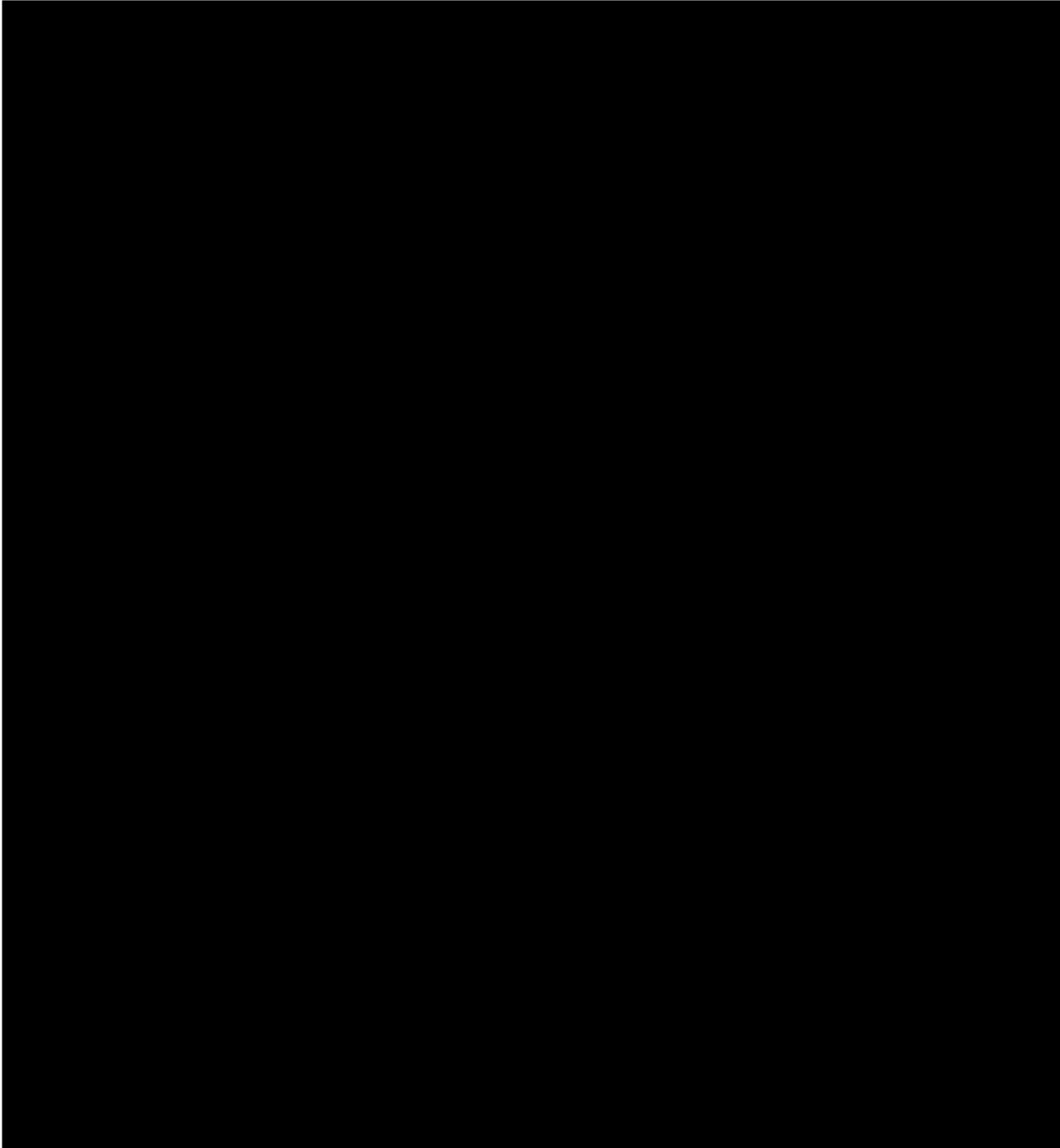
Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

PAGE THREE



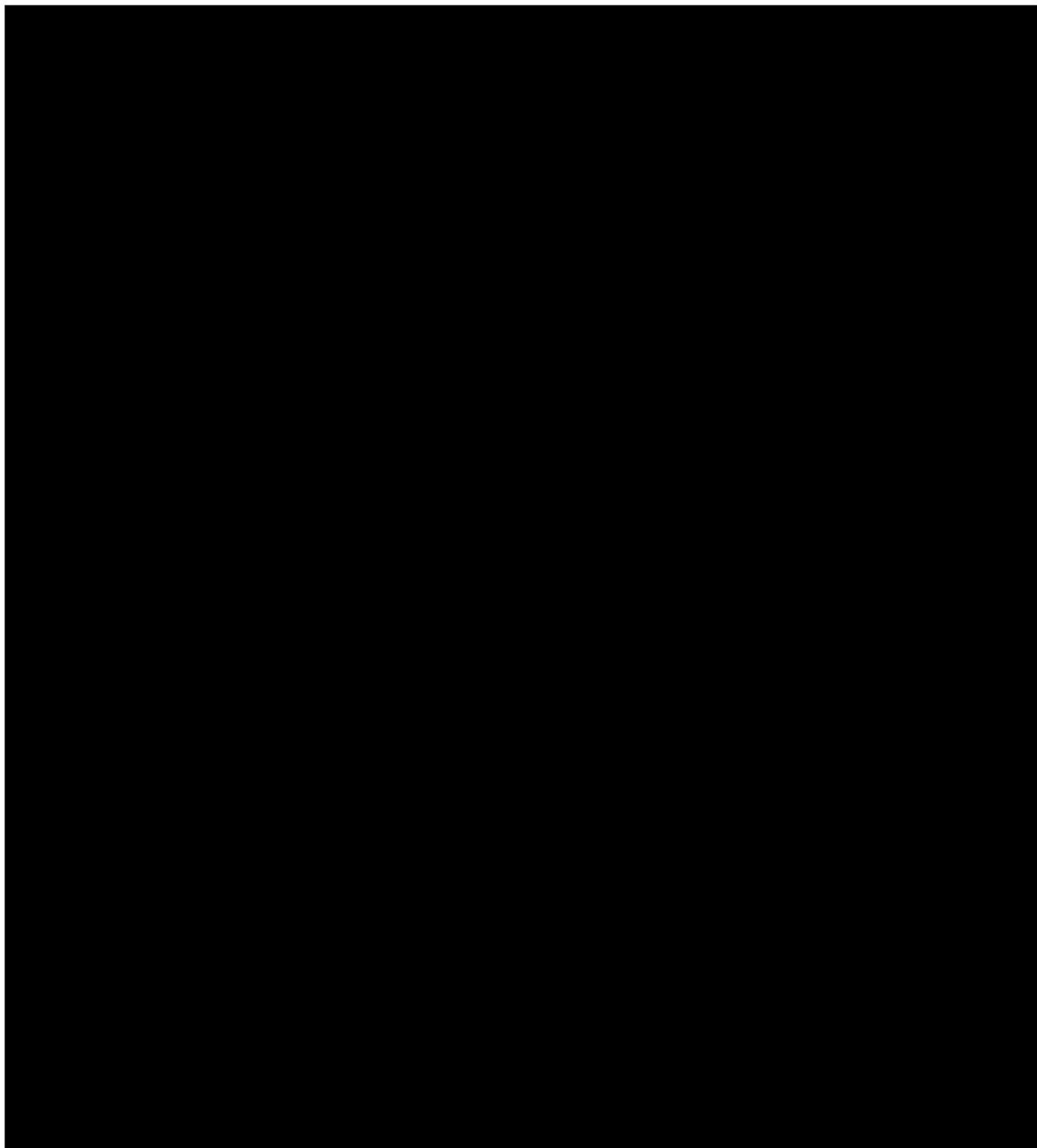
Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

PAGE FOUR



Clark County Coroner
1704 Pinto Lane
Las Vegas, NV 89106
(702) 455-3210



AUTOPSY REPORT

Case Number: 21-07609

PAGE FIVE

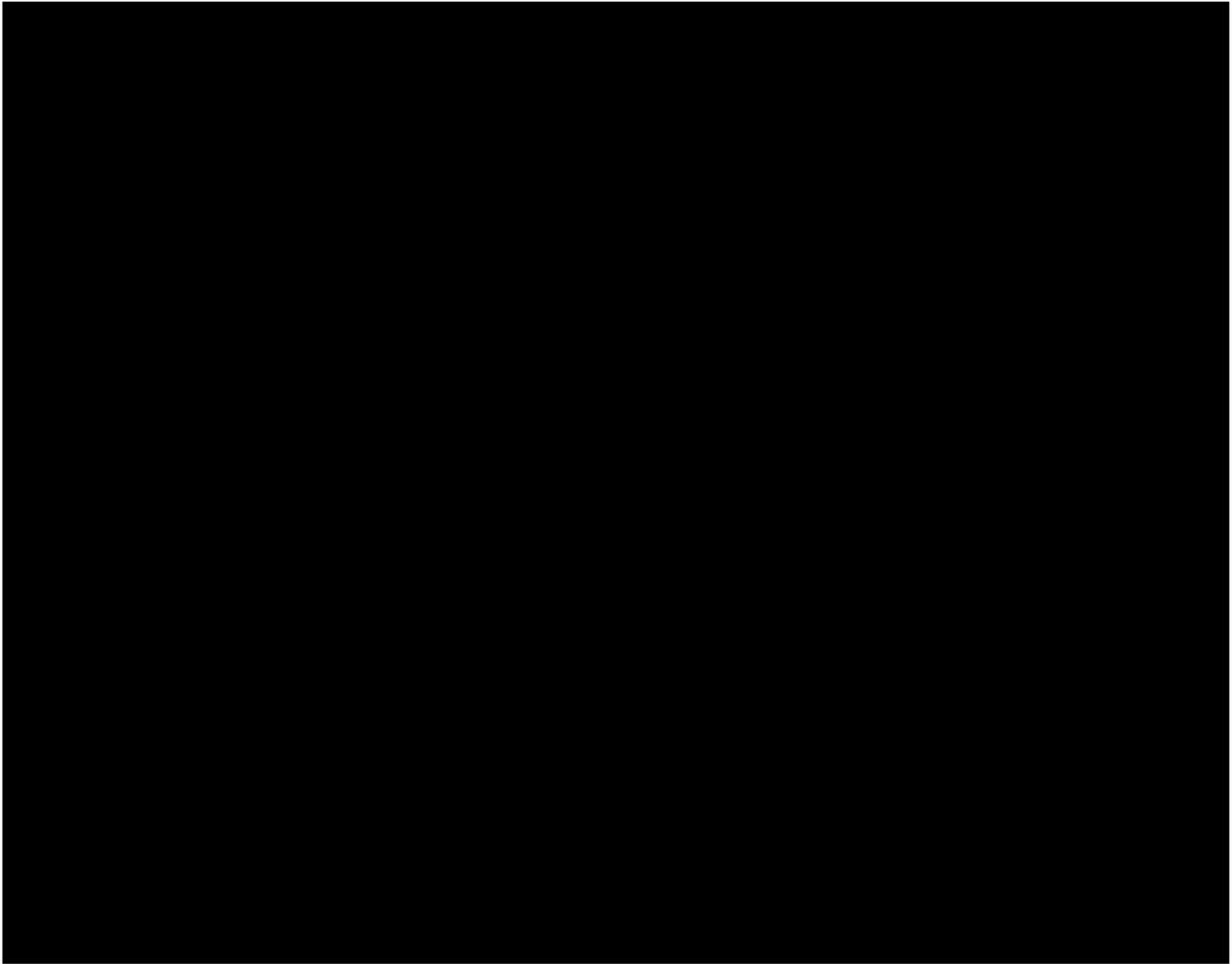


EXHIBIT 22

Contains Confidential Medical Records

EXHIBIT 23

Contains Confidential Medical Records

EXHIBIT 24

ViewReportHeaderTitle

Primary Source Board of Nursing Report Summary for

THELMINA ALCANTARA

Monday, May 23 2022 05:06:45 PM

The legend below provides details related to the statuses for advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs) only.

Active– ascribed to APRNs who meet the requirements for licensure, but do not meet the requirements, or have not applied for, prescribing privileges.

Active Prescribing– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing -D– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL –D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

APRNs must also apply with the Nevada State Board of Pharmacy and/or DEA before they can prescribe in Nevada.

If an APRN wishes to remove the protocol requirement they must submit a letter on letterhead from their employer to the Nevada State Board of Nursing verifying that they have worked a minimum of 2 years or 2,000 hours as an APRN.

Details related to License / Certificate Status can be found at the bottom of this page.

Name on License	License / Certificate Type	License / Certificate Number	License Status	Original Issue Date	Current Expiration Date	Discipline
ALCANTARA, THELMINA	RN	TRN327436	Expired	01/26/2010	07/26/2010	NO

Primary Source Board of Nursing Messages & Notifications

- This temporary license is issued until the applicant meets all of the licensure requirements for a permanent license. A temporary license may not be extended or renewed.

Name on License	License / Certificate Type	License / Certificate Number	License Status	Original Issue Date	Current Expiration Date	Discipline
ALCANTARA, THELMINA	RN	RN65727	Active	06/16/2010	09/25/2023	NO

License type information

- **RN:** Registered Nurse
- **PN:** Practical Nurse (aka Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), Vocational Nurse (VN), Licensed Vocational Nurse (LVN))
- **CNP:** Certified Nurse Practitioner
- **CNS:** Clinical Nurse Specialist
- **CNM:** Certified Nurse Midwife
- **CRNA:** Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist

ViewReportHeaderTitle

Primary Source Board of Nursing Report Summary for

JULIE PAGANO

Monday, May 23 2022 05:08:00 PM

The legend below provides details related to the statuses for advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs) only.

Active– ascribed to APRNs who meet the requirements for licensure, but do not meet the requirements, or have not applied for, prescribing privileges.

Active Prescribing– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing -D– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL –D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

APRNs must also apply with the Nevada State Board of Pharmacy and/or DEA before they can prescribe in Nevada.

If an APRN wishes to remove the protocol requirement they must submit a letter on letterhead from their employer to the Nevada State Board of Nursing verifying that they have worked a minimum of 2 years or 2,000 hours as an APRN.

Details related to License / Certificate Status can be found at the bottom of this page.

Name on License	License / Certificate Type	License / Certificate Number	License Status	Original Issue Date	Current Expiration Date	Discipline
PAGANO, JULIE KNOERTZER	RN	RN14628	Active	05/15/1985	04/30/2024	NO

License type information

- **RN:** Registered Nurse
- **PN:** Practical Nurse (aka Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), Vocational Nurse (VN), Licensed Vocational Nurse (LVN))
- **CNP:** Certified Nurse Practitioner
- **CNS:** Clinical Nurse Specialist
- **CNM:** Certified Nurse Midwife
- **CRNA:** Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist

ViewReportHeaderTitle

Primary Source Board of Nursing Report Summary for

LYNDA MANALAYSAY

Monday, May 23 2022 05:09:26 PM

The legend below provides details related to the statuses for advanced practice registered nurses (APRNs) only

Active– ascribed to APRNs who meet the requirements for licensure, but do not meet the requirements, or have not applied for, prescribing privileges.

Active Prescribing– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL – ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing -D– ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense all legend drugs and may include Schedule CIII-V

Active Prescribing – CII – D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and is not required to obtain a protocol with a collaborative physician.

Active Prescribing-CII-COLL –D ascribed to all APRNs who have been granted authority to prescribe and dispense within the Schedule CII-V category, and have provided a copy of his/her current protocol with a collaborative physician.

APRNs must also apply with the Nevada State Board of Pharmacy and/or DEA before they can prescribe in Nevada.

If an APRN wishes to remove the protocol requirement they must submit a letter on letterhead from their employer to the Nevada State Board of Nursing verifying that they have worked a minimum of 2 years or 2,000 hours as an APRN.

Details related to License / Certificate Status can be found at the bottom of this page.

Name on License	License / Certificate Type	License / Certificate Number	License Status	Original Issue Date	Current Expiration Date	Discipline
MANALAYSAY, LYNDA YUZON	RN	RN35251	Active	09/18/2000	02/25/2024	NO

License type information

- **RN:** Registered Nurse
- **PN:** Practical Nurse (aka Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), Vocational Nurse (VN), Licensed Vocational Nurse (LVN))
- **CNP:** Certified Nurse Practitioner
- **CNS:** Clinical Nurse Specialist
- **CNM:** Certified Nurse Midwife
- **CRNA:** Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist

EXHIBIT 25



STATE OF NEVADA OFFICE
OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

PROPERTY IMPOUND / CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Case Name: Death of Nathan Valencia

Case Number: 11801-3352

CHAIN OF CUSTODY						
Action	Date	Time	Custodian	Item	Reason	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/2/22	1430	Print B. Foster AG-119	Sign <i>Belf</i>	1 Rec'd from Alvarez	
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/7/22	1558	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>Craig Witt</i>	1 Rec'd from Foster Book into Evidence	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/24/22	0725	Print B. Foster AG-119	Sign <i>Belf</i>	1 Released to B. Foster From Vault	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	04/29/22	1042	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>Craig Witt</i>	1 B. Foster returned item to evidence	
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	02/28/22	1126	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>Craig Witt</i>	1 Release to B. Foster for inspection	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/25/22	1127	Print B Foster AG-119	Sign <i>Belf</i>	1 Taking for inspection	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/26/22	1627	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>Craig Witt</i>	1 Returned to Vault From B. Foster	
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1628	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>Craig Witt</i>	1 Release to A. Grant for Return to Owner	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1629	Print Angela Grant	Sign <i>A/AG</i>	1 Release to owner.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
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STATE OF NEVADA OFFICE
OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

PROPERTY IMPOUND / CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Case Name: Death of Nathan Valencia

Case Number: 11801-3352

CHAIN OF CUSTODY						
Action	Date	Time	Custodian		Item	Reason
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/17/22	1545	Print B. Foster AG-119	Sign <i>[Signature]</i>	2	Rec'd from Gomez
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/28/22	1043	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>[Signature]</i>	2	Rec'd from B. Foster to place into evidence
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	03/28/22	1120	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>[Signature]</i>	2	Release to B. Foster for inspection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1122	Print B. Foster AG-119	Sign <i>[Signature]</i>	2	Taking for inspection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1625	Print Craig Witt	Sign <i>[Signature]</i>	2	Returned to vault from B. Foster
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished			Print	Sign		
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STATE OF NEVADA OFFICE
OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

PROPERTY IMPOUND / CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Case Name: Death of Nathan Valencia

Case Number: 11801-3352

CHAIN OF CUSTODY					
Action	Date	Time	Custodian	Item	Reason
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/23/22	1545	B. Foster AG-119	3	Rec'd from Gomez
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	2/28/22	1044	Craig Witt	3	Rec'd from B. Foster + U placed into EVIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1124	Craig Witt	3	Released to B. Foster for inspection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1125	B. Foster AG-119	3	Taking for inspection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished	3/28/22	1623	Craig Witt	3	Returned to vault from B. Foster
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished					
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished					
<input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Relinquished					
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EXHIBIT 26

Copyright USA Boxing

Available at https://www.teamusa.org/-/media/USA_Boxing/2020-Refresh/2022--Jan/Rulebook-Revision-124.pdf?la=en&hash=2355546F43CDB5BBFCDABB87D6FAE804444CAB6

EXHIBIT 27

From: Mike McAtee <MMcAtee@usaboxing.org>
Sent: Sunday, January 30, 2022 6:14 PM
To: Angela J. Grant <AGrant@ag.nv.gov>
Cc: Stacy Arredondo <SArredondo@usaboxing.org>
Subject: RE: Hello

WARNING - This email originated from outside the State of Nevada. Exercise caution when opening attachments or clicking links, especially from unknown senders.

Hello Angela:

Hope you are doing well. Here are several emails I received from our NV LBC Leaders regarding concerning unsanctioned events the past couple of years. They did not receive responses back from the Commission.

I still waiting on a report from one of our LBC Leaders who spoke with the Fraternity before the event last year. They are all volunteers so sometime there are delays. I will let them know we need the report this week.

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Rosie Fain <[REDACTED]>
Date: Thu, Mar 5, 2015, 12:26 PM
Subject: Fwd: Tough man competition
To: Dawn Barry <[REDACTED]>, Colleen <boxing@boxing.nv.gov>

Do we do anything about Tough mem competition on reservations?
Rose

**Northern Nevada Open
TOUGH MAN BOXING
Competition**

March 6th - 8th, 2015
Nixon Gym, Nixon, Nevada

*Check out our
Northern Nevada Tough Man Boxing
Facebook Page*

Friday, March 6th (First Bout 7pm, doors open at 6pm)
Saturday, March 7th (First Bout 1pm, doors open at 12pm)
Sunday, March 8th (First Bout Noon, depending on # of matches)

50/50 Raffle

\$500 For Each Weight Class
3 Weight Classes for Men

- Light Weight 125 lbs - 165 lbs
- Middle Weight 166 lbs - 200 lbs
- Heavy Weight 200 lbs +

Vendors Welcome

\$350 (subject to change) 1 Weight Class for Women

Best Bout Award

\$45 registration fee due February 23, 2015,
money orders or cash only. **NO REFUNDS**
Fighters age 35+ will require medical form signed by a doctor and signed waiver.

Admission

\$10 General, \$3 for seniors, \$5 for kids 12 and under

For more information, contact: George New Moon 775.575.6384
Ray Lowery 775.379.3428

Vendor and host hotel info: Jessica Quartz 775.830.3547

Drug-Free Alcohol-Free Event

The Northern Nevada Tough Man Boxing Committee, Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe, , volunteers,
or any affiliates or sponsors are NOT liable for any injury or accidental death.
Check out our Northern Nevada Tough Man Boxing Facebook Page

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Rosie Fain <[REDACTED]>
Date: Wed, Nov 7, 2018, 12:59 PM
Subject: Kappa Sigma Fight Night 9
To: Mallory Triplett <[REDACTED]>, Don Rivera <[REDACTED]>, Mike Campbell <mcampbell@usaboxing.org>

<https://unlvkappasigma.ticketspice.com/kappa-sigma-fight-night-9>

Open link
Rose

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Rosie Fain <[REDACTED]>
Date: Thu, Aug 15, 2019 at 1:55 PM
Subject: Fundraiser For Aeron
To: City Athletic Boxing <cityathleticboxing@gmail.com>
Cc: Jeffrey Mullen <jmullen@boxing.nv.gov>, Mike McAtee <MMcAtee@usaboxing.org>, Lynette Smith <lsmith@usaboxing.org>, Colleen Coxing <ccoxing@boxing.nv.gov>, Don Rivera <[REDACTED]>, cmichie <[REDACTED]>

It has come to the LBC attention that you are doing a fundraiser for a boxer that passed away last year.
I am contacting you to gather details on said fundraiser. The reports are that you are charging at the door and that you are also charging boxers who participate in the sparring event.
Therefore the reason for this email. Any time you charge at the door for entrance, it is a sanctioned event, and also if concessions are provided.
I have copied the rules for sanctioned events for your reference. Please contact me if you have any questions or concerns.
I would like a response so LBC members, coaches, boxers and officials, can be notified if they should be attending the event.

1.5 Any boxer, coach or official who participates in an unsanctioned boxing contest or tournament is ineligible to participate in competitions as an athlete or non-athlete member of USA Boxing. Such person may make appeal for consideration through USA Boxing's grievance and complaint process. (Note: Non-Athletes are allowed to participate in events sanctioned by State Athletic Commissions or take place on Military Bases and Native American Reservations.) 1] Any boxer who has participated in a Tough Man-type competition may join

RULE 4 SANCTION REQUIREMENTS (See USA Boxing Sanction Policy in Addendum J) 4.1 Approval Local Boxing Committees (LBCs) approve sanctions for local, state/LBC and regional events within their geographic boundaries. Fundraiser, 3rd Party and Pro-Am Event sanctions will receive initial approval from the LBC with final approval provided by USA Boxing. LBCs approve sanctions for all regional and state Affiliated Member Organization events. USA Boxing approves sanctions for all National, and International events. Sanctions for Affiliated Organizations such as NEBA, USBA and IBA are approved by these organizations as long as they are part of the advancing tournament structure for each specific organization. Sanctions outside the annual event progression through national tournament will be applied for and approved by the LBC governing the geographic area in which the event is held.

Rose

----- forwarded message -----

From: Rosie Fahn <[REDACTED]>

Date: Tue, May 4, 2021 at 1:02 PM

Subject: Unsanctioned Event

To: Bob Bennett <bobbennett@boxing.nv.gov>, Jeffrey Mullen <jmullen@boxing.nv.gov>, Frankie Mason <FMason@boxing.nv.gov>

Cc: Mallory Triplett <[REDACTED]>, Danny Vella <[REDACTED]>

Good afternoon,

I have attached a post that was sent to Nevada LBC board members, myself and Danny Vella who is our chief of officials.

A email has been sent to owner of the faculty in regards to the event and the boxing notification. As the event is also advertising MMA and Muay Thai, I am reaching out to advise commission of issue.

Owner's name is Vanessa Bogenholm, email address is [REDACTED] and her phone number is [REDACTED]

Please let me know if you need any other information.

Rose

I have also request from Joel Bekker, which I will respond shortly and cc you on.

In your corner

Mike



Mike McAtee

Executive Director/CEO of USA Boxing

p: 719.866.2323 c: 785.423.0693

a: 1 Olympic Plaza, Colorado Springs, CO 80909

w: www.usaboxing.org e: mmcatee@usaboxing.org



EXHIBIT 28

Shaun S. Bowen

From: Angela J. Grant
Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2022 1:58 PM
To: Joel Bekker
Subject: Judges Names

Hello Again,

Are you able to run these names with USA Boxing to see if any of them are registered?

Thanks!

- Judges Michael Erbst, Greg Johnson and Matthew Houchins

Angela J. Grant
Criminal Investigator
State of NV-Office of the Attorney General
Bureau of Criminal Justice, Fraud Unit
555 E. Washington Ave. #3900
Las Vegas, NV, 89101
Phone: 702-486-8027
Fax 702-486-3768
agrant@ag.nv.gov



Shaun S. Bowen

From: Angela J. Grant
Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2022 2:00 PM
To: Joel Bekker
Subject: Ref Eisenhauer

Also, Christopher Eisenhauer as a ref as well. I know he won't be in there but to check this off the list.

Thanks,

Angela J. Grant
Criminal Investigator
State of NV-Office of the Attorney General
Bureau of Criminal Justice, Fraud Unit
555 E. Washington Ave. #3900
Las Vegas, NV, 89101
Phone: 702-486-8027
Fax 702-486-3768
agrant@ag.nv.gov



Shaun S. Bowen

From: Joel Bekker
Sent: Wednesday, March 2, 2022 9:58 AM
To: Angela J. Grant
Subject: RE: Ref Eisenhauer

No one on the list has any license with NSAC, including Eisenhauer.

Joel

From: Angela J. Grant <AGrant@ag.nv.gov>
Sent: Tuesday, March 1, 2022 2:00 PM
To: Joel Bekker <jbekker@ag.nv.gov>
Subject: Ref Eisenhauer

Also, Christopher Eisenhauer as a ref as well. I know he won't be in there but to check this off the list.

Thanks,

Angela J. Grant
Criminal Investigator
State of NV-Office of the Attorney General
Bureau of Criminal Justice, Fraud Unit
555 E. Washington Ave. #3900
Las Vegas, NV, 89101
Phone: 702-486-8027
Fax 702-486-3768
agrant@ag.nv.gov



Shaun S. Bowen

From: Joel Bekker
Sent: Wednesday, February 9, 2022 2:46 PM
To: Angela J. Grant
Subject: RE: Question for you

No such person licensed with NSAC

From: Angela J. Grant <AGrant@ag.nv.gov>
Sent: Wednesday, February 9, 2022 2:04 PM
To: Joel Bekker <jbekker@ag.nv.gov>
Subject: RE: Question for you

Thank you. Can we run this name as well?

Lyn Julian

Thanks!

From: Joel Bekker <jbekker@ag.nv.gov>
Sent: Tuesday, February 8, 2022 4:31 PM
To: Angela J. Grant <AGrant@ag.nv.gov>
Cc: Brent T. Foster <BFoster@ag.nv.gov>
Subject: RE: Question for you

As per my request, the staff at NSAC ran a search through their database and the name with spelling you provided is not showing up as a licensee.

Regards,

Joel

From: Angela J. Grant <AGrant@ag.nv.gov>
Sent: Tuesday, February 8, 2022 4:03 PM
To: Joel Bekker <jbekker@ag.nv.gov>
Cc: Brent T. Foster <BFoster@ag.nv.gov>
Subject: Question for you

Hi Joel,

How would I find out if Daniel Corsatea is licensed by NSAC to promote/train fighters?

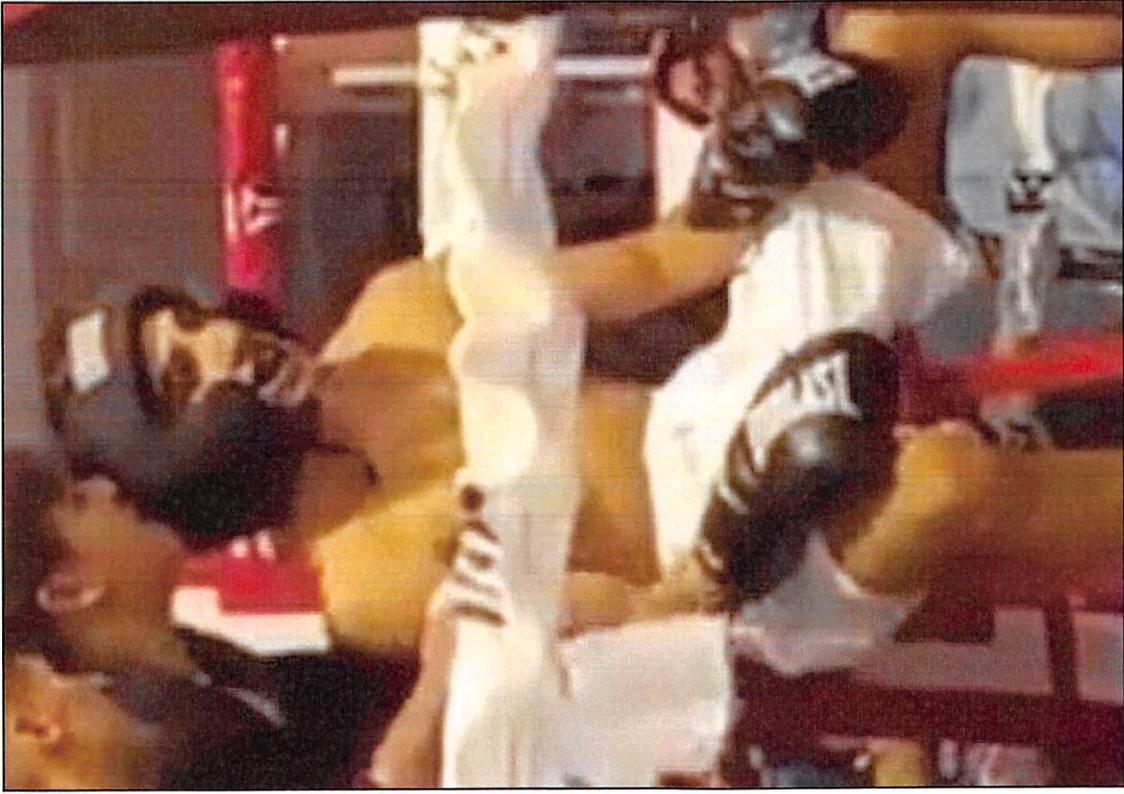
Thanks,

Angela J. Grant
Criminal Investigator
State of NV-Office of the Attorney General

Bureau of Criminal Justice, Fraud Unit
555 E. Washington Ave. #3900
Las Vegas, NV, 89101
Phone: 702-486-8027
Fax 702-486-3768
agrant@ag.nv.gov



EXHIBIT 29



Elite Training Gloves ★★★★★ (152)

\$54.99 | 7 Colors

					
8 OZ	12 OZ	14 OZ	16 OZ		

20211119- Nathan Valencia Fight RE-ORIENTED video

at 8 min 35 seconds

EXHIBIT 30



**STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
INVESTIGATION DIVISION**

REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Nevada State Athletic Commission Glove and Headgear Inspection.

On March 28, 2022, at approximately 1500 hours, I, Criminal Investigator Angela Grant (GRANT), along with Criminal Investigator Brent Foster (FOSTER), met with Jeff Mullins (MULLINS), Executive Director of the Nevada State Athletic Commission (NSAC), along with Alex Ybarra (YBARRA), Chief Inspector of NSAC, Aldo Galvan (GALVAN), NSAC Inspector/Amateur Boxing Official, and Russ Black (BLACK), NSAC Inspector/Nevada Amateur Boxing Board Vice President. Hereinafter I will refer to this group of NSAC agents as "the team".

FOSTER and I brought the two sets of headgear and gloves provided to us by Center Ring Boxing, as well as the red "Adidas" brand headgear worn by Nathan Valencia (VALENCIA), and provided to us by Michael Alvarez (ALVAREZ), to the NSAC office for inspection. All gloves and headgear were visually and physically inspected, which included weighing each glove, by the team.

Upon inspection, the following information was provided:

- Evidence Item #1 ("Adidas" brand boxing headgear worn by VALENCIA): Upon inspection, MULLINS stated that this item was in good condition. He further confirmed that the hologram sticker affixed to the item verified that it was certified by USA Boxing for competition.
- Evidence Item #2 ("Ringside" brand headgear and one pair of "9 Dragons" brand boxing gloves): Upon inspection, MULLINS stated that the headgear was in good condition, but on the cheaper side, and not approved for competition. The gloves are intended for training, not competition. However, training gloves have more padding and should theoretically be safer for unskilled fighters. The right glove weighed 15.5 ounces, and the left glove weighed 15.6 ounces. Both gloves appeared to have ample padding, and no deformities.
- Evidence Item #3 ("Ringside" brand headgear and one pair of "9 Dragons" brand boxing gloves): Upon inspection, MULLINS stated that the headgear was in good condition, but on the cheaper side, and not approved for competition. The gloves are intended for training, not competition. However, training gloves have more padding and should theoretically be safer for unskilled fighters. The right glove weighed 15.0 ounces, and the left glove weighed 15.1 ounces. Both gloves appeared to have ample padding, and no deformities.
- A still image of VALENCIA's opponent, Emmanuel Aleman (ALEMAN), was provided to the team. The image portrayed ALEMAN in his corner wearing readily visible "Everlast" brand boxing gloves. The team agreed ALEMAN's gloves appeared to be between 14 and 16 ounces and would not have provided any significant advantage in the match, in comparison with the "9 Dragons" gloves used by VALENCIA. It should be noted that to this date, ALEMAN's gloves have not been recovered, therefore we are unable to inspect his equipment.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: March 29, 2022



STATE OF NEVADA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
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REPORT OF INFORMATION

Re: Nevada State Athletic Commission Glove and Headgear Inspection.

- We provided the ringside video footage of VALENCIA's fight to the team. Upon review of the footage, BLACK stated that due to the numerous blows to VALENCIA's head, which resulted in his head snapping backward, he would have given VALENCIA multiple "standing 8 counts". BLACK further stated that according to USA Boxing rules, a maximum of three "standing 8 counts" in a round, and a total of four "standing 8 counts" in a match, would ultimately result in a stoppage of the fight. BLACK reiterated that based on what he saw, he probably would have stopped the fight. He further stated however, that other referees may have not stopped the fight.
- Information was received that VALENCIA had lost upwards of fifteen to twenty pounds to "make weight" for the fight. YBARRA voiced his concern over this significant weight loss and explained that when someone loses an extreme amount of weight so quickly, some of that weight loss is loss of water around the brain. Losing a significant amount of water surrounding the brain could have played a part in the injuries sustained by VALENCIA.
- The team concluded that upon inspection of all gloves and headgear, they did not find anything of concern with the equipment.

No further investigative information was provided.

Matter No. 11801-3352
By: Angela Grant
Dictated/Typed Date: March 29, 2022

EXHIBIT 31

Valencia Overall Timeline

